



AUSTRALIAN BUREAU OF STATISTICS

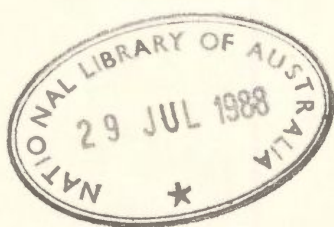
VICTORIA

Transition from Education to Work

Victoria

Catalogue No. 6227.2

**May
1987**





NEW ISSUE

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**TRANSITION FROM EDUCATION TO WORK,
VICTORIA, MAY 1987****ERLE BOURKE***Deputy Commonwealth Statistician*

INQUIRIES Inquiries concerning these statistics may be made by telephoning Information Services (Labour Force Statistics) on Melbourne (03) 615 7000; for advice on the interpretation of these statistics ask for John Camfield.

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EXPLANATORY NOTES

Introduction

The Monthly Population Survey, which is described in *The Labour Force, Australia* (6203.0), comprises the monthly labour force survey and supplementary topics. This publication contains selected results of a supplementary survey run in association with the May 1987 labour force survey conducted throughout Australia as well as some data from earlier surveys.

2. Of the respondents to the labour force survey, those who fell within the scope of the supplementary survey were asked additional questions. This subset of respondents was asked whether they were attending, or had attended in the previous year, an educational institution, and, if so, the type of educational institution and the type of attendance. If respondents were not attending an educational institution full-time at May 1987, they were asked the year they finished full-time study. Persons who had left full-time study during the previous year were asked the time of the year they had left. In respect of apprentices, information was obtained on their year of apprenticeship and field of trade.

Scope

3. The scope of this supplementary survey was the same as that used for the labour force survey described in full in *The Labour Force, Australia* (6203.0), except that it was restricted to persons aged 15 to 64 and excluded persons permanently unable to work, some patients in hospitals and sanatoria and inmates of reformatories, jails, etc. The population for apprentices was further restricted to employed persons aged 15 to 34.

Coverage

4. In the population survey, coverage rules are applied which aim to ensure that each person is associated with only one dwelling, and hence has only one chance of selection. See *The Labour Force, Australia* (6203.0) for more details.

Definitions

5. Definitions of the principal labour force categories appearing in this publication are given in *The Labour Force, Australia* (6203.0) or *The Labour Force, Victoria* (6202.2).

6. An *educational institution* is defined as any institution whose primary role is education. Included are schools, universities, colleges of advanced education, colleges of technical and further education, public and private colleges. Excluded are institutions whose primary role is not education, for example hospitals.

7. The classification *other educational institution*, which is part of the variable *type of educational institution attended/attending*, includes:

business, commercial and secretarial colleges; religious and theological colleges; and overseas institutions.

8. Persons are regarded as *attending an educational institution full-time* if they consider themselves to be attending full-time or the institution which they are attending so classifies them.

9. *Attendance at an educational institution during the previous year* refers to any period of study during that calendar year.

10. A *tertiary institution* is defined as any educational institution other than a school.

11. *Leavers* from educational institutions are persons who were full-time students at some time in the previous calendar year but were not full-time students at the time of the survey. It should be noted that 8.9 per cent of leavers left full-time education during the period January 1987 through to the survey date. Also, those who attended school full-time at some time in the previous year and left, but were attending full-time education at any tertiary institution at the time of the survey are not included in the definition of leavers.

12. *Apprentices* include only those employed persons aged 15 to 34 who indicated in the survey that they were apprentices.

13. The *field of trade* is derived from information provided by apprentices on their occupation.

14. Unless otherwise stated, all characteristics referenced in this publication relate to the week before the interview.

Results of the survey

15. Due to differences in the method of estimation used in this supplementary survey and that used in the labour force survey, there are some small variations between estimates in this publication and those in the corresponding issue of *The Labour Force, Victoria* (6202.2).

16. The estimates in this publication refer to information collected in the survey month and, due to seasonal factors, may not be representative of other months of the year.

17. The first survey of Transition from Education to Work was conducted in February 1964. Information on apprentices was collected for the first time in May 1983.

18. Additional unpublished data are available for Victoria on request.

Discontinuities in the series

19. The scope of surveys prior to 1977 was restricted to persons aged 15 to 24 and from 1977 to 1980 inclusive, 15 to 25. In 1981 the survey was expanded to include all persons aged 15 to 64. Care should therefore be exercised in comparing estimates from this survey for persons aged 15 to 24 with those from previous surveys which relate to persons aged 15 to 25.

20. Since 1979, and also in 1975 and 1976, the survey has been enumerated in May. However, in 1977 and 1978 it was enumerated in August and from 1964 to 1974 in February. Care should therefore be taken in comparing estimates from this survey with those from surveys which were enumerated at different times of the year.

21. Estimates from 1986 are based on a revised labour force questionnaire introduced in April 1986. The definition of employment was expanded, resulting in decreases in the estimates of unemployed persons and persons not in the labour force. Further information is contained in *The Labour Force, Australia* (6203.0) and in an information paper *Questionnaires Used in the Labour Force Survey, Australia* (6232.0). Although estimates for previous years have not been revised in this publication, the May issue of *The Labour Force, Australia* (6203.0) contains revised estimates back to April 1985.

22. Classification of occupation changed from the Classification and Classified List of Occupations (CCLO) to the Australian Standard Classification of Occupations (ASCO) in 1986 and therefore data for May 1987 have been coded to ASCO. This change also affects *field of trade* estimates for apprentices which are not comparable with those from previous surveys. For more information on ASCO see Appendix to *The Labour Force, Australia, August 1986* (6203.0).

Reliability of the estimates

23. Estimates in this publication are subject to two sources of error:

(a) *sampling error*: since the estimates are based on information obtained from occupants of a sample of dwellings, they may differ from the figures that would have been produced if all dwellings had been included in the survey. More information on this topic is given in the Technical Note, at the end of this publication.

(b) *non-sampling error*: inaccuracies may occur because of imperfections in reporting by interviewers and respondents, and errors made in the coding and processing of data. These inaccuracies may occur in any enumeration,

whether it be a full count or a sample. Every effort is made to reduce the non-sampling error to a minimum by careful design of questionnaires, intensive training and supervision of interviewers and efficient operating procedures.

Related publications

24. Other ABS publications which may be of interest include:

Transition from Education to Work, Australia (6227.0) - issued annually (\$7.50)

The Labour Force, Australia (6203.0) - issued monthly (\$7.50)

The Labour Force, Victoria (6202.2) - issued quarterly (\$7.50)

Labour Force Status and Educational Attainment, Australia (6235.0) - issued annually (\$5.00)

Labour Force Status and Educational Attainment, Victoria (6235.2) - issued irregularly (\$7.50)

Labour Force Experience, Australia (6206.0) - issued annually (\$5.00)

Labour Force Experience and Mobility, Victoria (6206.2) - issued irregularly (\$1.80)

Persons Not in the Labour Force, Australia (6220.0) - issued annually (\$5.00)

Job Search Experience of Unemployed Persons, Australia (6222.0) - issued two-yearly (\$5.00)

25. Current publications produced by the ABS are listed in the *Catalogue of Publications, Australia* (1101.0). The ABS also issues, on Tuesdays and Fridays, a *Publications Advice* (1105.0) which lists publications to be released in the next few days. The Catalogue and Publications Advice are available from any ABS office.

Symbols and other usages

* subject to sampling variability too high for most practical uses. See paragraph 23 above.

n.e.c. not elsewhere classified

.. not applicable

CAE College of Advanced Education

TAFE College of Technical and Further Education

26. Because figures have been rounded, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals. Published percentages are calculated prior to rounding of the figures and therefore may differ from percentages calculated from the rounded figures.

ERLE BOURKE

Deputy Commonwealth Statistician

SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

MAIN FEATURES

In Victoria at May 1987:

- The unemployment rate for leavers, aged 15 to 24 years, who attended an educational institution in the previous year was 15.5 per cent, compared with 8.9 per cent in February 1971, 14.4 per cent in May 1975, 19.9 per cent in May 1981 and 31.9 per cent in May 1983.
- Approximately one in seven people aged 15 to 64 years were in the education system.
- 44.1 per cent of those aged 15 to 24 were in the education system - about 80 per cent of these were full-time.
- Nearly three-quarters of people aged 15 to 24 years not attending full-time education, had left full-time education when aged 17 years or younger.
- About seventy per cent of leavers who had attended an educational institution full-time in 1986 were employed full-time; nearly another tenth were employed part-time.
- The highest proportion of employed leavers aged 15 to 24 years who had attended an educational institution full-time in 1986 were working as tradespersons, clerks and salespersons and personal service workers; more than 20 per cent in each case.

CHART 1. LEAVERS AGED 15 TO 64 YEARS: UNEMPLOYMENT RATE BY SEX, VICTORIA, MAY 1979 TO MAY 1987

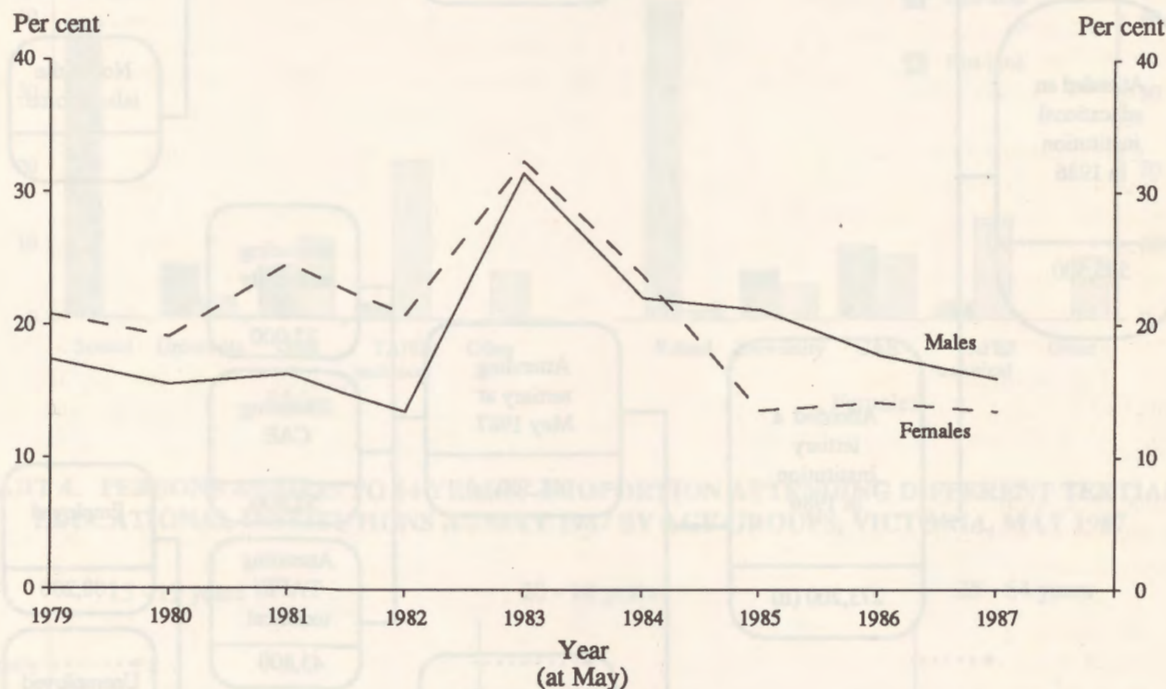
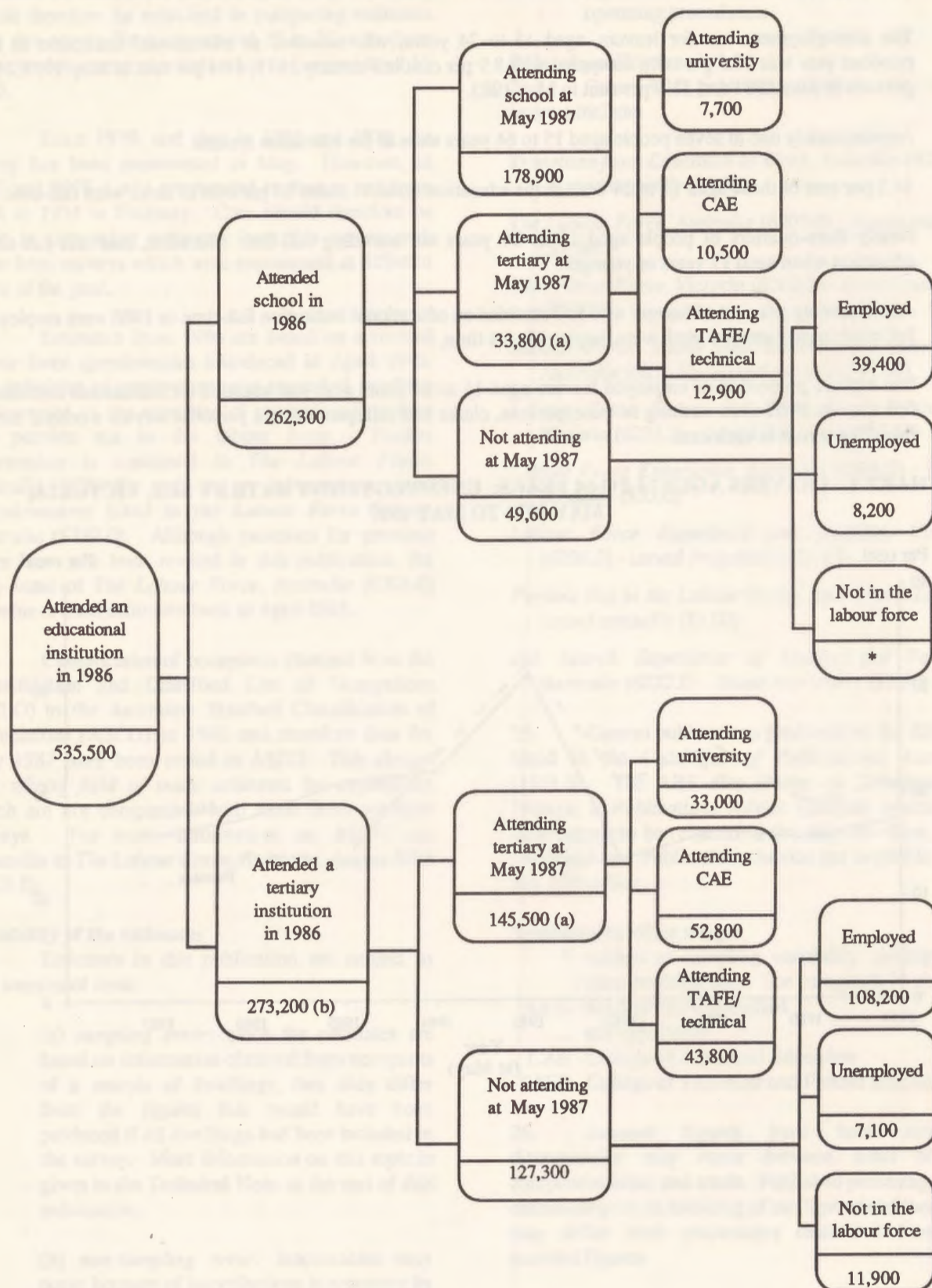


CHART 2. PERSONS AGED 15 TO 64 YEARS WHO ATTENDED AN EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTION IN 1986: TYPE OF EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTION ATTENDED IN 1986, WHETHER ATTENDING AN EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTION, TYPE OF EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTION ATTENDING AND LABOUR FORCE STATUS, VICTORIA, MAY 1987

(Source of data: Tables 8 and 11)



(a) Includes persons attending Other institutions. (b) Includes persons who attended tertiary institutions in 1986 and who were attending school in May 1987.

OVERVIEW

Introduction

For most people, leaving the education system and entering the workforce represents a major step in their lives.

While the common picture is of a young person finishing a long period of continuous full-time education to embark on a full-time career, the separation between education and work is often not so clear cut. For instance, part-time study may be continued in conjunction with full-time or part-time work. Apprenticeships are another combination of both study and work.

Even after completing the first transition from education to work, many people re-enter the education system at a later stage to update their skills, change career paths, or assist personal development.

Many also have their involvement in the workforce affected by unemployment.

Participation in the education system

In May 1987 there were an estimated 2.8 million people in Victoria aged 15 to 64 years. About one in seven of these people (430,100) were in the education system on a full-time or part-time basis; of these, 42.3 per cent were at school, 20.2 per cent at TAFE/technical college, 18.8 per cent at CAE, 11.2 per cent at university and 7.6 per cent at other educational institutions (e.g. business and religious colleges). Less than two-thirds (61.3 per cent) of these people were attending on a full-time basis (Chart 3, Table 5).

CHART 3. PERSONS AGED 15 TO 64 YEARS WHO WERE ATTENDING AN EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTION AT MAY 1987: TYPE OF EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTION AND TYPE OF ATTENDANCE BY SEX, VICTORIA, MAY 1987

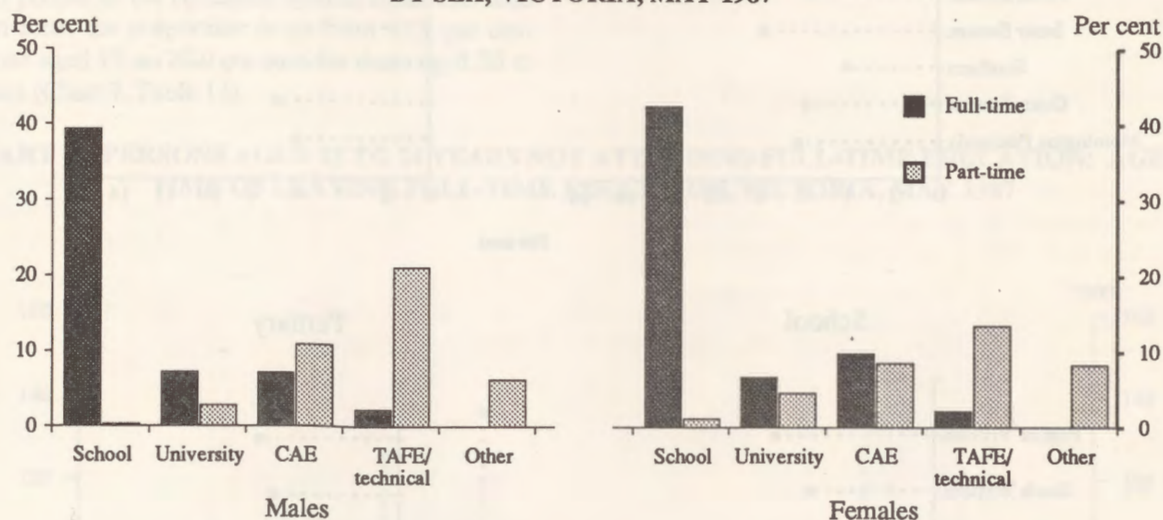
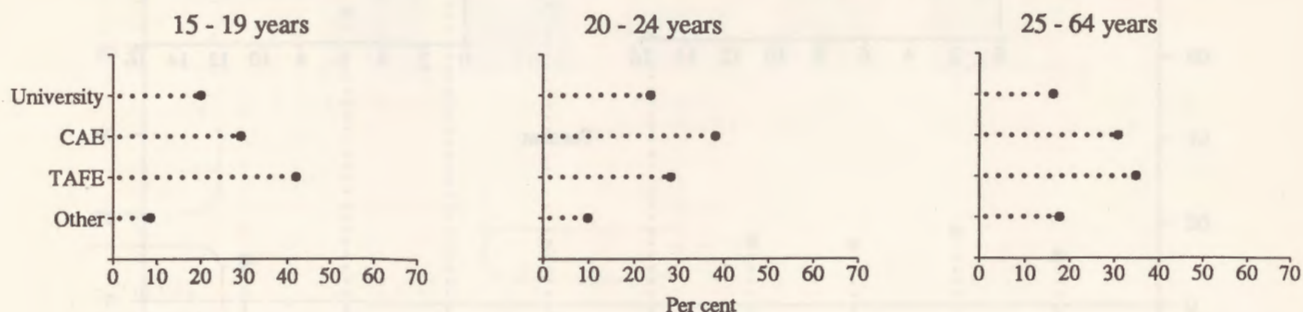


CHART 4. PERSONS AGED 15 TO 64 YEARS: PROPORTION ATTENDING DIFFERENT TERTIARY EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS AT MAY 1987 BY AGE GROUPS, VICTORIA, MAY 1987

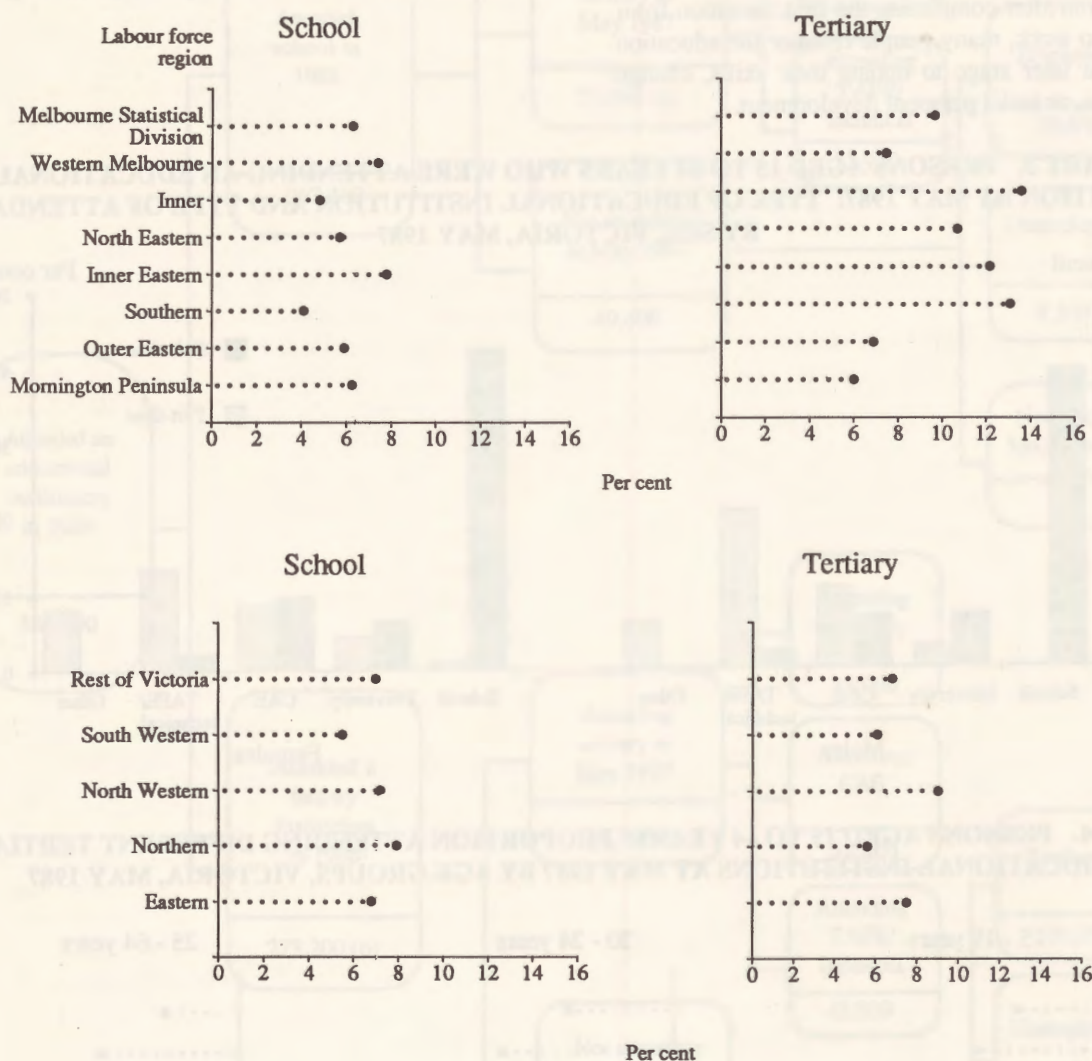


Of the 248,400 people participating in tertiary education in Victoria at May 1987, 27.5 per cent were aged 15 to 19 years. A similar proportion (27.9 per cent) was aged 20 to 24 years.

TAFE/technical college was the type of tertiary institution attended by the highest proportion of tertiary students aged 15 to 19 (42.0 per cent), while CAE was the type of tertiary institution attended by the highest proportion of people aged 20 to 24 (38.2 per cent) (Chart 4, Table 6).

There is some divergence in the regional distribution of students throughout Victoria. In the Melbourne Statistical Division, only 6.0 per cent of people aged 15 to 64 years in the Mornington Peninsula were attending a tertiary institution compared with 13.1 per cent of Southern and 13.6 per cent of Inner regions. In the Rest of Victoria the divergence was less marked: Northern region had the lowest proportion attending a tertiary institution (2.1 per cent) while, for example, North Western had 5.4 per cent (Chart 5, Table 4).

CHART 5. PROPORTION OF PERSONS AGED 15 TO 64 YEARS WHO WERE ATTENDING AN EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTION, BY LABOUR FORCE REGIONS, VICTORIA, MAY 1987



Advancement to tertiary education

Advancement within the education system, is an important element of transition. The type of job, the time it takes to get a job, stability of employment and prospects for advancement can be influenced by the qualifications held when departing the education system (refer to *Labour Force Status and Educational Attainment, Victoria 6235.2*).

The drift away from the education system by people in their mid-teen age years is quite substantial. Of people aged 15 to 24 years not attending full-time education at May 1987, 79,700 (17.1 per cent) had left full-time education at 15 or younger, 206,000 (44.2 per cent) at 16 or younger and 342,000 (73.4 per cent) at 17 or younger (Chart 6, Table 15).

The move away from the education system during the mid-to-late teens is further illustrated as follows: 94.2 per cent of those aged 15 years were in the education system full-time at May 1987, compared with 60.4 per cent of those aged 17, 24.0 per cent of those aged 19 and 9.6 per cent of those aged 20 to 24. For all people in the education system either full-time or part-time, the proportion drops from 95.1 per cent for those aged 15, to 20.0 per cent for those aged 20 to 24 years (Chart 7, Table 13).

Entering the labour force

By May 1987, 95.5 per cent of the 55,200 school leavers and 94.7 per cent of the 31,800 tertiary leavers were in the labour force (i.e. employed or actively seeking work) (Table 18).

The labour force participation rate ranged from 87.5 per cent for 20 to 24 year olds to 97.2 per cent for 15 to 19 year olds and 95.8 per cent for 25 to 64 year olds.

By May 1987, three-quarters (75.4 per cent) of all 82,900 leavers in the labour force were in full-time employment. Another 9.3 per cent were employed part-time.

Of the 70,200 employed leavers at May 1987, 51,100 (72.7 per cent) were aged 15 to 19, 11,200 (15.9 per cent) were aged 20 to 24 and 8,000 (11.3 per cent) were aged 25 to 64. 92.3 per cent of the 36,000 employed male leavers and 85.5 per cent of the 34,200 employed female leavers, were working full-time (Chart 8).

CHART 6. PERSONS AGED 15 TO 24 YEARS NOT ATTENDING FULL-TIME EDUCATION: AGE AT TIME OF LEAVING FULL-TIME EDUCATION, VICTORIA, MAY 1987

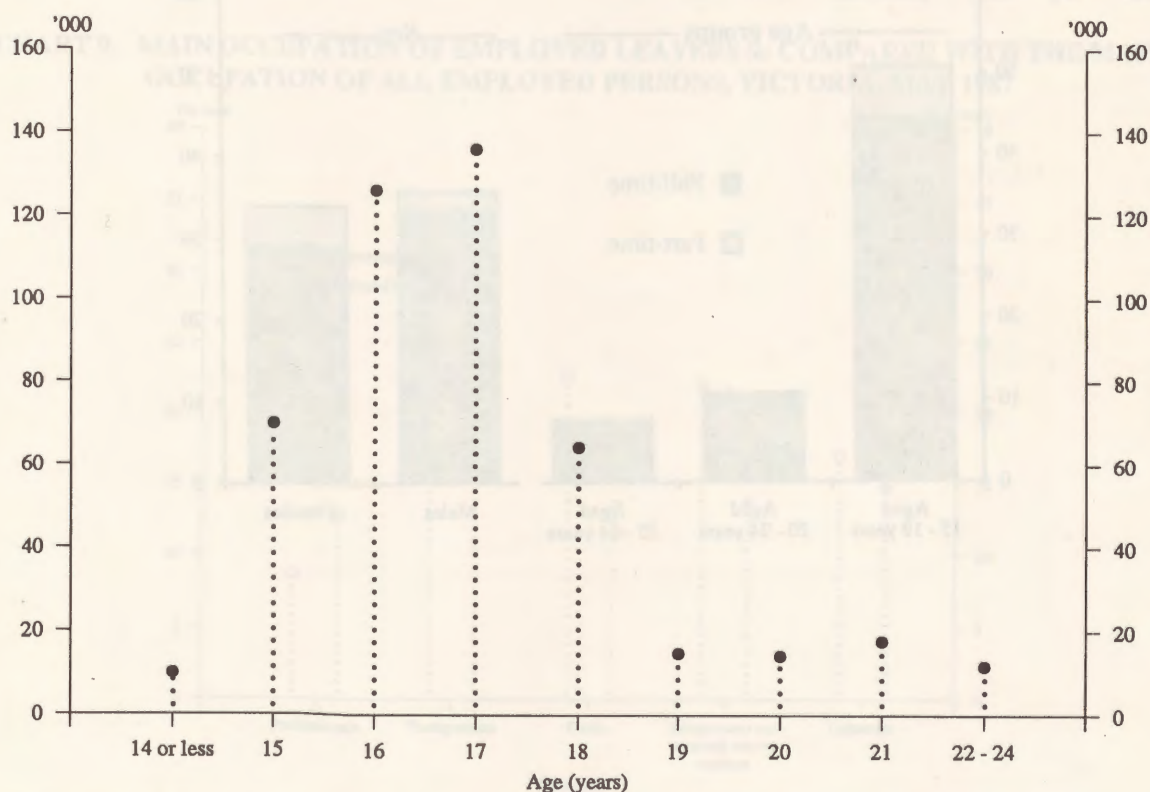


CHART 7. PERSONS AGED 15 TO 24 YEARS: PROPORTION ATTENDING AN EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTION AT MAY 1987, BY AGE, VICTORIA, MAY 1987

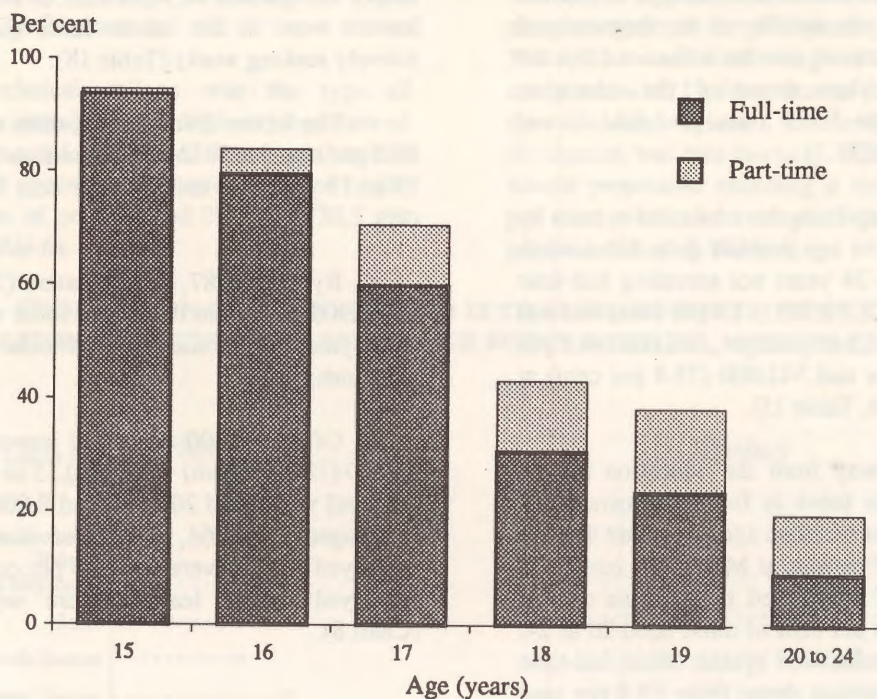
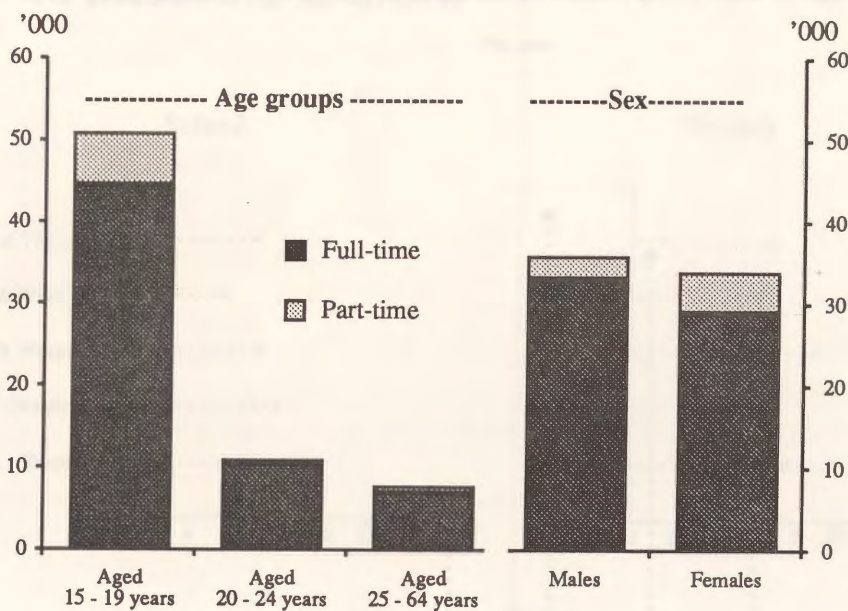


CHART 8. EMPLOYED LEAVERS AGED 15 TO 64 YEARS: TYPE OF EMPLOYMENT BY AGE GROUP AND SEX, VICTORIA, MAY 1987



Occupation

At May 1987, the proportion of employed leavers who worked as tradespersons, clerks, salespersons and service workers accounted for 68.2 per cent. This proportion contrasted sharply with the overall community's proportion of 47.2 per cent (Chart 9, Tables 9 and 23).

There were 147,600 employed people aged 15 to 64 years in Victoria in May 1987 who had attended an educational institution in 1986 and were no longer attending an educational institution. A greater proportion of this group were employed as clerks than the community average (20.1 per cent compared with 17.2 per cent) as well as professionals (18.2 per cent compared with 12.8 per cent). A smaller proportion of this group than the community average was employed as plant and machine operators and drivers (3.8 per cent compared with 8.7 per cent), managers and administrators (7.6 per cent compared with 10.7 per cent) and labourers and related workers (11.9 per cent compared with 14.8 per cent).

Education and work combined

For many people, education and work are combined. People may work to fund study, or pursue education in conjunction with work to advance career prospects or for personal development.

Of the 262,300 people aged 15 to 64 who had attended school in 1986, 178,900 (or 68.2 per cent)

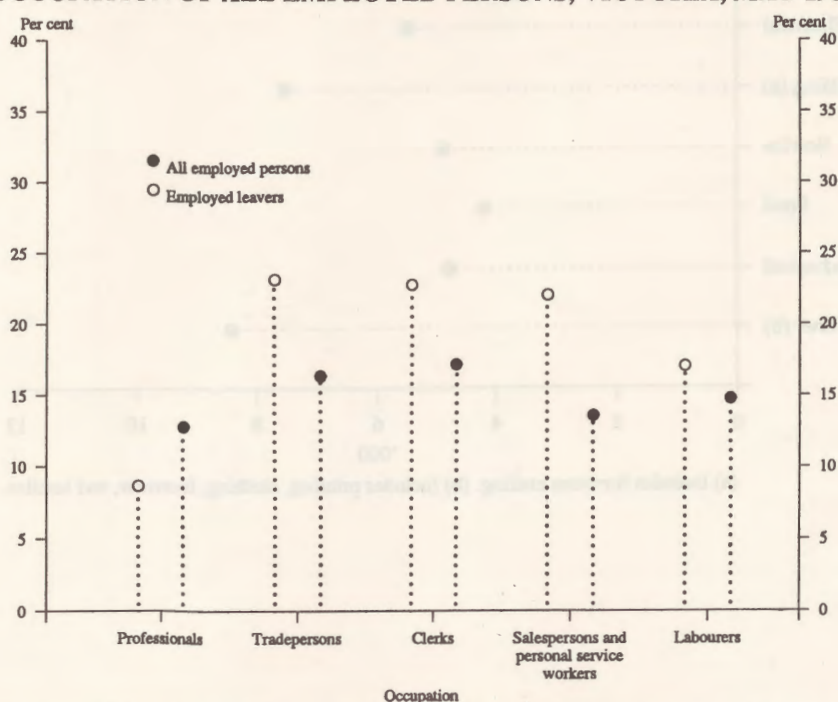
were still at school in May 1987. Of this latter group, 23.5 per cent were employed, the vast majority part-time. Another 33,800 had moved into tertiary institutions, 23,600 of them full-time and 10,200 part-time. Of those studying at a tertiary institution full-time, just over a third (33.9 per cent) were employed, mostly part-time. Of those studying at a tertiary institution part-time, 86.3 per cent were employed full-time.

At May 1987, 29.6 per cent of females and 26.2 per cent of males who attended school in 1986 and were still at an educational institution were employed. A higher proportion of the females had part-time work than males (27.0 per cent compared with 19.3 per cent).

There were 273,200 people aged 15 to 64 who attended a tertiary institution in 1986, 145,500 (or 53.3 per cent) were still at one in 1987, 52,400 full-time and 93,100 part-time. Of the full-time tertiary students in the labour force, 91.6 per cent were employed, mostly part-time. Of the part-time students in the labour force, 95.5 per cent were employed, mostly full-time (Table 8).

The labour force participation rate for full-time students aged 15 to 64 years attending an educational institution at May 1987 was 35.7 per cent and for part-time students 91.5 per cent. A high proportion of tertiary students was in the labour force: 64.7 per cent of university students, 72.3 per cent of

CHART 9. MAIN OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED LEAVERS (a) COMPARED WITH THE MAIN OCCUPATION OF ALL EMPLOYED PERSONS, VICTORIA, MAY 1987



(a) Leavers employed as Managers and Administrators, Para-professionals, and Plant and Machine Operators and Drivers are not shown.

CAE students, 87.4 per cent of TAFE/technical students and 79.1 per cent of students at other institutions. Part-time students had a high labour force participation rate: 89.4 per cent for university students, 95.8 per cent for CAE students, 92.4 per cent for TAFE/technical students, and 83.5 per cent for students at other institutions.

The labour force participation rate for TAFE/technical students aged 15 to 19 was much higher (89.2 per cent) than for CAE students (57.0 per cent) and university students (55.3 per cent) of the same age group. For the 20 to 24 age group the participation rate increased substantially amongst CAE students to 67.8 per cent, while it was only slightly different for TAFE/technical and university students. In the 25 to 64 age group the participation rate amongst the three types of students is similar, 84.6 per cent for TAFE/technical colleges, 84.8 per cent for CAEs and 80.9 per cent for universities (Table 6).

Of the 87,100 leavers aged 15 to 64 in 1986, 16,500 (18.9 per cent) were attending an educational institution part-time at May 1987. A higher proportion of male leavers took up part-time study, 24.3 per cent compared with 13.5 per cent of females (Table 3).

Apprentices

The apprenticeship system is a form of transition that combines education and work. The apprentice is indentured to an employer usually for 4 years to learn a trade. On-the-job instruction is combined with attendance at a TAFE college. There is an increasing trend to undertake a pre-apprenticeship course which compresses the first year TAFE requirement into six weeks of full-time study. If successfully completed, this may reduce the period of apprenticeship by six months.

In May 1987 there were 42,300 apprentices in Victoria, a number comparable with the total university attendance of 48,300. Of the apprentices, 30,300 were aged 15 to 19 and 12,000, 20 to 34: 28.1 per cent of the apprentices were in first year, 32.4 per cent in second year, 22.9 per cent in third year and 16.5 per cent in fourth/fifth year. Almost half of the apprentices (47.5 per cent) were in the fields of Building, Metal and Electrical trades. The vast majority were in the non-government sector (87.2 per cent). (Chart 10, Tables 24 to 26).

CHART 10. APPRENTICES AGED 15 TO 34 YEARS: FIELD OF TRADE, VICTORIA, MAY 1987

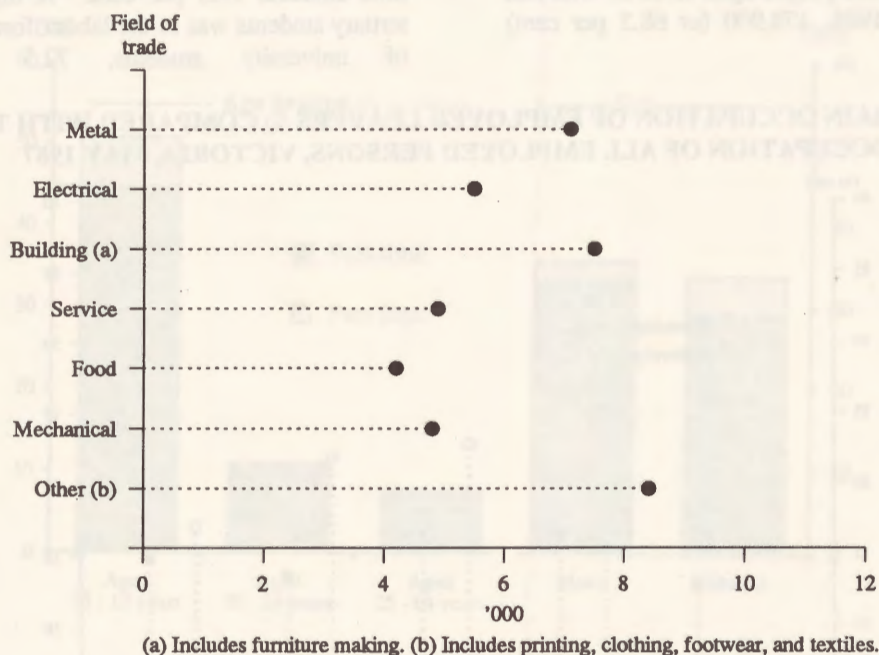


TABLE 1. PERSONS AGED 15 TO 64 YEARS: WHETHER ATTENDED AN EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTION AND TYPE OF ATTENDANCE IN PREVIOUS YEAR BY WHETHER CONTINUING FULL-TIME EDUCATION, LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND AGE, VICTORIA AND AUSTRALIA, MAY 1985 TO MAY 1987
(^{'000})

	Victoria			Australia		
	May 1985	May 1986	May 1987	May 1985	May 1986	May 1987
PERSONS AGED 15 TO 24 YEARS						
Did not attend an educational institution in previous year	308.5	324.8	333.4	1,289.1	1,302.7	1,301.4
Attended an educational institution in previous year-	375.7	378.4	381.8	1,304.6	1,328.3	1,369.7
Attended full-time in previous year -	310.6	316.8	316.0	1,047.2	1,088.7	1,124.9
Had continued full-time education at May	228.5	236.9	238.6	743.2	778.3	837.4
Had not continued full-time education at May (leavers) (a) -	82.1	79.9	77.4	304.0	310.4	287.6
Employed at May -	65.0	64.1	62.2	230.9	237.0	216.0
Full-time	56.3	56.9	55.4	200.7	206.2	182.0
Part-time	8.7	7.2	6.8	30.2	30.8	34.0
Unemployed	14.0	12.2	11.4	58.6	55.7	53.9
Attended part-time in previous year -	65.1	61.6	65.7	257.5	239.6	244.7
Had continued education at May -	34.6	32.7	37.1	133.8	123.5	133.6
Attending part-time	33.3	31.0	33.7	127.1	113.4	121.3
Had not continued education at May	30.4	28.9	28.6	123.7	116.2	111.1
Total	684.1	703.2	715.2	2,593.7	2,631.0	2,671.1
PERSONS AGED 25 TO 64 YEARS						
Did not attend an educational institution in previous year	1,872.9	1,885.4	1,933.8	7,051.6	7,128.3	7,328.3
Attended an educational institution in previous year-	140.7	156.5	153.8	592.6	667.7	653.1
Attended full-time in previous year -	16.7	20.2	18.9	67.8	74.7	76.0
Had continued full-time education at May	7.6	7.8	9.3	26.5	28.7	34.3
Had not continued full-time education at May (leavers) (a) -	9.1	12.5	9.7	41.3	46.0	41.6
Employed at May -	6.9	10.7	8.0	33.2	36.2	31.6
Employed full-time	6.0	9.1	7.1	27.4	29.7	25.6
Employed part-time	*	*	*	5.9	6.5	6.1
Unemployed	*	*	*	4.1	4.3	5.1
Attended part-time in previous year -	124.0	136.2	134.9	524.8	593.0	577.1
Had continued education at May -	56.1	54.7	57.0	220.7	244.1	246.3
Attending part-time	52.8	52.7	55.4	211.5	236.2	237.0
Had not continued education at May	67.9	81.5	77.8	304.0	348.9	330.8
Total	2,013.6	2,041.9	2,087.5	7,644.2	7,796.0	7,981.3

TABLE 1. PERSONS AGED 15 TO 64 YEARS: WHETHER ATTENDED AN EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTION AND TYPE OF ATTENDANCE IN PREVIOUS YEAR BY WHETHER CONTINUING FULL-TIME EDUCATION, LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND AGE, VICTORIA AND AUSTRALIA, MAY 1985 TO MAY 1987 - continued
(^{'000})

	Victoria			Australia		
	May 1985	May 1986	May 1987	May 1985	May 1986	May 1987
TOTAL						
Did not attend an educational institution in previous year	2,181.3	2,210.2	2,267.2	8,340.7	8,431.1	8,629.7
Attended an educational institution in previous year	516.4	534.8	535.5	1,897.1	1,995.9	2,022.7
Attended full-time in previous year -	327.3	337.0	335.0	1,114.9	1,163.3	1,200.9
Had continued full-time education at May	236.1	244.7	247.9	769.6	807.0	871.7
Had not continued full-time education at May (leavers) (a) -	91.2	92.4	87.1	345.3	356.3	329.2
Employed at May -	71.9	74.8	70.2	264.1	273.3	247.7
Full-time	62.3	66.0	62.5	228.1	235.9	207.6
Part-time	9.6	8.8	7.7	36.0	37.4	40.1
Unemployed	14.9	12.9	12.7	62.6	60.0	59.1
Attended part-time in previous year -	189.1	197.8	200.6	782.2	832.6	821.8
Had continued education at May -	90.8	87.5	94.2	354.4	367.5	379.9
Attending part-time	86.1	83.7	89.1	338.6	349.7	358.3
Had not continued education at May	98.3	110.4	106.4	427.8	465.1	442.0
Total	2,697.7	2,745.1	2,802.7	10,237.9	10,427.0	10,652.4

(a) Includes persons not in the labour force.

TABLE 2. PERSONS AGED 15 TO 17 YEARS: WHETHER ATTENDING SCHOOL OR ANOTHER EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTION, VICTORIA AND AUSTRALIA, MAY 1985 TO MAY 1987

[illegible]

TABLE 3. LEAVERS AGED 15 TO 64 YEARS: TYPE OF EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTION ATTENDED FULL-TIME IN PREVIOUS YEAR, WHETHER ATTENDING AN EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTION PART-TIME AND LABOUR FORCE STATUS, VICTORIA AND AUSTRALIA, MAY 1985 TO MAY 1987

	Victoria			Australia		
	May 1985	May 1986	May 1987	May 1985	May 1986	May 1987
ATTENDED SCHOOL FULL-TIME IN PREVIOUS YEAR						
	('000)					
Attending part-time at May	13.0	9.5	10.6	44.1	41.5	40.5
Not attending at May	45.0	46.3	44.7	155.1	170.7	154.1
In the labour force -	56.1	52.9	52.8	190.2	198.8	181.4
Employed	46.5	44.5	44.4	152.2	157.4	141.1
Unemployed	9.6	8.4	8.4	38.0	41.4	40.3
Total leavers (a)	58.0	55.8	55.2	199.1	212.2	194.5
	(per cent)					
Unemployment rate (b)	17.1	15.8	15.9	20.0	20.8	22.2
Participation rate (c)	96.6	94.8	95.5	95.5	93.7	93.2
ATTENDED TERTIARY FULL-TIME IN PREVIOUS YEAR						
	('000)					
Attending part-time at May	6.8	9.2	6.0	30.7	32.7	26.1
Not attending at May	26.3	27.4	25.9	115.4	111.5	108.6
In the labour force -	30.7	34.8	30.2	136.5	134.5	125.4
Employed	25.4	30.3	25.8	111.9	115.8	106.6
Unemployed	5.3	*	*	24.5	18.7	18.8
Total leavers (a)	33.2	36.6	31.8	146.1	144.2	134.7
	(per cent)					
Unemployment rate (b)	17.2	*	*	18.0	13.9	15.0
Participation rate (c)	92.5	95.1	94.7	93.4	93.3	93.1
TOTAL LEAVERS						
	('000)					
Attending part-time at May -	19.9	18.7	16.5	74.8	74.2	66.5
Males	13.7	13.0	10.7	49.1	46.3	38.7
Females	6.1	5.8	5.8	25.6	27.8	27.8
Aged 15 to 24 years	17.9	16.3	14.8	67.6	65.0	58.5
Aged 25 to 64 years	*	*	*	7.2	9.2	8.1
Not attending at May -	71.3	73.6	70.5	270.5	282.2	262.7
Males	34.6	32.0	33.4	139.0	131.2	130.3
Females	34.7	41.6	37.1	131.5	151.0	132.4
Aged 15 to 24 years	64.2	63.5	62.6	236.4	245.4	229.1
Aged 25 to 64 years	7.1	10.1	7.9	34.2	36.8	33.6
In the labour force -	86.8	87.7	82.9	326.7	333.3	306.8
Employed	71.9	74.8	70.2	264.1	273.3	247.7
Unemployed	14.9	12.9	12.7	62.5	60.0	59.1
Total leavers (a)	91.2	92.4	87.1	345.3	356.3	329.2
	(per cent)					
Unemployment rate (b)	17.2	14.7	15.3	19.1	18.0	19.3
Participation rate (c)	95.1	94.9	95.2	94.6	93.5	93.2

(a) Total includes persons not in the labour force. (b) Unemployed leavers as a percentage of leavers in the labour force. (c) The percentage of leavers in the labour force.

**TABLE 4. PERSONS AGED 15 TO 64 YEARS: SUMMARY TABLE, VICTORIAN REGIONS,
MAY 1987
('000)**

	Melbourne Statistical Division						
	Western	Inner	North Eastern	Inner Eastern	Southern	Outer Eastern	Mornington Peninsula
EMPLOYED							
<i>Not attending an educational institution at May 1987 -</i>							
Did not attend an educational institution in 1986	255.2	121.5	163.6	205.9	124.2	131.1	214.3
Attended an educational institution in 1986 -							
School	233.7	107.6	150.3	184.4	111.0	124.4	196.1
Tertiary	21.5	13.9	13.3	21.5	13.2	6.7	18.2
	7.2	*	*	5.0	*	*	*
	14.3	13.2	9.3	16.5	11.2	5.5	14.2
Males	11.2	6.6	7.8	10.8	6.2	*	10.9
Females	10.3	7.3	5.5	10.7	7.0	*	7.3
Aged 15 to 24 years	13.6	*	7.4	11.6	6.1	*	8.1
Aged 25 to 64 years	7.9	9.9	5.9	9.9	7.1	*	10.1
<i>Attending an educational institution at May 1987 -</i>							
School	28.4	22.5	23.8	35.4	22.7	14.6	22.5
Tertiary -	*	*	*	7.0	*	*	7.0
CAE	23.6	21.1	20.4	28.4	20.5	11.0	15.5
TAFE/technical	8.7	8.2	7.3	9.5	6.4	*	*
Other (a)	10.4	*	7.7	8.3	6.0	6.0	9.9
	*	8.5	5.5	10.6	8.2	*	*
Males	16.1	10.4	12.1	18.0	13.8	7.1	11.6
Females	12.3	12.1	11.7	17.4	8.9	7.5	10.9
Aged 15 to 24 years -	17.9	9.7	13.5	24.2	11.0	8.2	15.2
Males	8.9	*	6.9	12.4	7.4	*	7.7
Females	9.0	5.5	6.6	11.7	*	5.0	7.5
Aged 25 to 64 years	10.5	12.8	10.3	11.2	11.7	6.3	7.3
Did not attend an educational institution in 1986	7.3	5.1	6.1	8.4	5.2	*	*
Attended an educational institution in 1986 -							
School	21.1	17.4	17.7	27.0	17.5	11.4	19.5
Tertiary	7.4	*	5.4	9.2	*	5.2	8.6
	13.7	15.6	12.3	17.8	13.4	6.2	10.9
Males	12.8	8.8	9.0	14.3	10.9	5.6	10.5
Females	8.3	8.6	8.7	12.6	6.6	5.8	9.0
Aged 15 to 24 years	14.9	7.4	11.7	20.2	10.3	7.8	14.3
Aged 25 to 64 years	6.2	10.0	6.0	6.8	7.2	*	5.2
Total	283.6	144.0	187.4	241.3	146.9	145.7	236.8

**TABLE 4. PERSONS AGED 15 TO 64 YEARS: SUMMARY TABLE, VICTORIAN REGIONS,
MAY 1987 - continued**
(⁰000)

	Total Melbourne Statistical Division	Rest of Victoria				Total R.O.V.	Total Victoria
	South Western	North Western	Northern	Eastern			
EMPLOYED							
Not attending an educational institution at May 1987 -							
Did not attend an educational institution in 1986	1,215.9	109.6	100.2	159.2	95.9	464.7	1,680.6
Attended an educational institution in 1986 -	1,107.6	100.8	92.4	144.8	87.5	425.4	1,532.2
School	108.3	8.8	7.8	14.4	8.4	39.3	147.6
Tertiary	24.2	*	*	6.4	*	15.2	39.4
	84.1	5.9	*	8.0	5.7	24.1	108.2
Males	57.2	5.5	*	7.1	*	20.5	77.7
Females	51.1	*	*	7.3	5.1	18.9	70.0
Aged 15 to 24 years	53.6	*	*	7.2	5.1	22.1	75.6
Aged 25 to 64 years	54.7	*	*	7.2	*	17.2	72.0
Attending an educational institution at May 1987 -							
School	169.9	11.0	15.7	14.8	11.9	53.4	223.3
Tertiary -	29.4	*	*	5.3	*	14.4	43.8
CAE	140.5	8.0	12.4	9.5	9.0	39.0	179.5
TAFE/technical	46.3	*	*	*	*	9.2	55.4
Other (a)	52.7	*	*	5.2	6.7	19.8	72.5
	41.5	*	*	*	*	10.0	51.5
Males	89.1	7.2	10.7	8.4	7.5	33.9	122.9
Females	80.8	*	5.0	6.4	*	19.5	100.4
Aged 15 to 24 years -	99.8	8.1	8.7	9.6	7.7	34.0	133.8
Males	38.4	5.2	5.8	5.8	5.3	22.1	72.8
Females	31.8	*	*	*	*	11.9	60.9
Aged 25 to 64 years	70.1	*	7.1	5.3	*	19.4	89.5
Did not attend an educational institution in 1986							
Attended an educational institution in 1986 -	38.4	*	5.4	*	*	16.4	54.8
School	131.5	7.5	10.3	11.3	7.8	37.0	168.5
Tertiary	41.7	*	*	6.3	*	17.7	59.4
	89.8	*	5.8	5.1	*	19.2	109.1
Males	71.9	*	7.8	7.0	5.2	24.8	96.7
Females	59.6	*	*	*	*	12.1	71.7
Aged 15 to 24 years	86.6	6.1	7.6	8.5	5.8	28.0	114.6
Aged 25 to 64 years	44.9	*	*	*	*	9.0	53.9
Total	1,385.8	120.6	115.9	174.0	107.8	518.1	1,903.9

**TABLE 4. PERSONS AGED 15 TO 64 YEARS: SUMMARY TABLE, VICTORIAN REGIONS,
MAY 1987 - continued
(^{'000})**

	Melbourne Statistical Division						
	Western	Inner	North Eastern	Inner Eastern	Southern	Outer Eastern	Mornington Peninsula
IN THE LABOUR FORCE							
<i>Not attending an educational institution at May 1987 -</i>							
Did not attend an educational institution in 1986	276.6	129.8	171.9	214.4	129.7	135.7	228.4
Attended an educational institution in 1986 -							
School	251.2	114.6	156.9	191.1	116.1	128.4	206.9
Tertiary	25.4	15.2	15.0	23.3	13.6	7.3	21.5
	9.6	*	*	5.7	*	*	5.8
	15.8	14.0	10.1	17.6	11.7	5.9	15.7
Males	13.3	7.1	8.6	12.2	6.5	*	12.5
Females	12.1	8.2	6.4	11.1	7.2	*	9.0
Aged 15 to 24 years	16.9	5.4	8.8	12.2	6.1	*	10.3
Aged 25 to 64 years	8.5	9.8	6.2	11.1	7.5	*	11.2
<i>Attending an educational institution at May 1987 -</i>							
School	33.0	23.4	25.1	40.0	24.3	16.0	25.3
Tertiary -	7.8	*	*	8.6	*	*	8.7
CAE	25.3	16.9	21.9	31.8	19.2	14.9	23.4
TAFE/technical	8.9	8.2	7.7	10.0	7.2	*	*
Other (a)	10.9	*	7.9	9.3	6.2	6.2	10.3
	5.5	8.7	5.0	12.1	8.5	*	*
Males	18.4	11.1	12.3	20.5	14.2	7.7	13.2
Females	14.7	12.3	12.8	19.4	10.1	8.3	12.1
Aged 15 to 24 years -	21.7	10.1	14.5	27.2	12.0	9.6	17.8
Males	10.7	*	7.1	14.3	7.8	*	9.3
Females	10.9	5.7	7.4	12.9	*	5.8	8.5
Aged 25 to 64 years	11.4	13.3	10.5	12.8	12.3	6.3	7.5
Did not attend an educational institution in 1986	8.0	5.2	6.6	9.7	5.6	*	*
Attended an educational institution in 1986 -							
School	25.0	18.2	18.5	30.3	18.7	12.6	21.8
Tertiary	10.5	*	5.8	10.9	*	6.1	10.7
	14.5	16.2	12.7	19.4	14.2	6.4	11.1
Males	14.8	9.5	9.2	16.4	11.1	6.2	12.1
Females	10.2	8.8	9.3	13.8	7.6	6.4	9.8
Aged 15 to 24 years	18.2	7.8	12.5	22.4	11.1	8.9	16.7
Aged 25 to 64 years	6.8	10.4	6.0	7.9	7.6	*	5.1
Total	309.6	153.2	197.0	254.4	154.0	151.7	253.7

**TABLE 4. PERSONS AGED 15 TO 64 YEARS: SUMMARY TABLE, VICTORIAN REGIONS,
MAY 1987 - continued**
(⁰000)

	Total Melbourne Statistical Division	Rest of Victoria				Total R.O.V.	Total Victoria
		South Western	North Western	Northern	Eastern		
IN THE LABOUR FORCE							
<i>Not attending an educational institution at May 1987 -</i>							
Did not attend an educational institution in 1986	1,286.6	116.5	106.0	173.3	103.1	498.9	1,785.4
Attended an educational institution in May 1986 -	1,165.2	107.5	97.5	158.0	94.3	457.3	1,622.5
School	121.4	9.0	8.5	15.3	8.8	41.6	163.0
Tertiary	30.4	*	*	7.0	*	17.2	47.6
	91.0	5.9	*	8.3	5.7	24.4	115.4
Males	64.3	5.8	5.0	7.5	*	22.0	86.3
Females	57.1	*	*	7.8	5.1	19.6	76.7
Aged 15 to 24 years	62.8	*	5.6	8.2	5.5	24.3	87.1
Aged 25 to 64 years	58.6	*	*	7.1	*	17.3	75.9
<i>Attending an educational institution at May 1987 -</i>							
School	187.0	12.2	17.1	17.4	12.8	59.6	246.6
Tertiary -	37.0	*	*	7.0	*	18.3	55.3
CAE	150.0	8.6	12.9	10.5	9.3	41.3	181.2
TAFE/technical	48.4	*	*	*	*	10.0	58.4
Other (a)	55.4	*	*	5.7	6.7	20.5	76.0
	46.0	*	*	*	*	10.8	56.9
Males	97.3	8.0	11.4	8.9	8.4	36.6	133.9
Females	89.7	*	5.7	8.6	*	23.0	112.7
Aged 15 to 24 years -	113.0	9.3	10.1	12.0	8.6	39.9	152.9
Males	57.3	6.0	6.4	6.2	6.2	24.9	82.2
Females	55.6	*	*	5.7	*	15.1	70.7
Aged 25 to 64 years	74.1	*	7.1	5.5	*	19.6	93.7
Did not attend an educational institution in 1986							
Attended an educational institution in 1986 -	41.8	*	5.4	*	*	16.7	58.5
School	145.2	8.8	11.7	13.7	8.7	42.9	188.1
Tertiary	50.6	*	5.4	8.2	*	21.9	72.5
	94.6	*	6.3	5.6	*	21.1	115.6
Males	79.2	5.6	8.5	7.4	6.1	27.6	106.8
Females	65.9	*	*	6.3	*	15.4	81.3
Aged 15 to 24 years	97.6	7.4	9.0	10.9	6.7	34.0	131.6
Aged 25 to 64 years	47.6	*	*	*	*	8.9	56.5
Total	1,473.6	128.7	123.1	190.7	115.9	558.5	2,032.0

TABLE 4. PERSONS AGED 15 TO 64 YEARS: SUMMARY TABLE, VICTORIAN REGIONS,
MAY 1987 - continued
(⁰000)

	Melbourne Statistical Division						
	Western	Inner	North Eastern	Inner Eastern	Southern	Outer Eastern	Mornington Peninsula
TOTAL CIVILIAN POPULATION							
<i>Not attending an educational institution at May 1987 -</i>							
Did not attend an educational institution in 1986	369.0	173.4	225.5	279.2	175.6	171.7	301.6
Attended an educational institution in 1986 -							
School	26.4	16.6	15.4	25.1	15.1	7.8	23.6
Tertiary	9.8	*	5.0	6.0	*	*	6.1
	16.6	15.4	10.4	19.1	13.2	6.4	17.5
Males	13.5	7.3	8.6	12.3	7.1	*	13.0
Females	12.8	9.3	6.8	12.8	8.0	*	10.7
Aged 15 to 24 years	17.2	5.8	9.0	12.6	6.3	*	10.9
Aged 25 to 64 years	9.2	10.8	6.4	12.5	8.8	*	12.7
<i>Attending an educational institution at May 1987 -</i>							
School	64.5	39.0	44.4	69.9	36.7	25.3	42.2
Tertiary -							
CAE	32.0	10.3	15.5	27.2	8.8	11.7	21.6
TAFE/technical	32.5	28.8	28.9	42.7	27.8	13.6	20.6
Other (a)	13.2	10.9	10.7	13.4	8.8	*	*
	11.3	5.8	9.1	9.9	7.2	6.4	12.3
	8.0	7.3	9.1	19.4	11.8	*	*
Males	34.6	19.0	20.4	35.2	19.7	11.6	20.9
Females	29.8	20.1	24.0	34.7	17.0	13.7	21.3
Aged 15 to 24 years -							
Males	50.9	23.6	32.1	54.1	21.4	18.2	32.0
Females	26.4	11.9	15.2	28.0	12.6	7.6	15.9
Aged 15 to 19 years	24.6	11.7	16.9	26.1	8.8	10.6	16.1
Aged 20 to 24 years	41.4	13.7	24.0	38.7	15.7	15.4	27.8
Aged 25 to 64 years	9.6	9.9	8.1	15.4	6.7	*	*
	13.5	15.5	12.3	15.8	15.2	7.1	10.3
Did not attend an educational institution in 1986	9.1	6.5	7.8	11.4	6.9	*	5.1
Attended an educational institution in 1986 -							
School	55.4	32.5	36.6	58.5	29.8	21.4	37.1
Tertiary	36.5	11.2	19.9	32.7	12.4	14.2	24.3
	18.9	21.3	16.7	25.7	17.4	7.2	12.8
Males	30.4	16.9	17.1	30.2	16.4	9.9	19.6
Females	25.0	15.6	19.5	28.3	13.4	11.6	17.5
Aged 15 to 24 years	47.4	20.6	29.9	48.8	20.3	17.2	30.5
Aged 25 to 64 years	8.0	11.9	6.7	9.7	9.5	*	6.6
Total	433.5	212.4	269.9	349.1	212.3	197.0	343.8

(a) Other includes persons in university and in other educational institutions.

**TABLE 4. PERSONS AGED 15 TO 64 YEARS: SUMMARY TABLE, VICTORIAN REGIONS,
MAY 1987 - continued**
(^{'000})

	Total Melbourne Statistical Division	Rest of Victoria				Total R.O.V.	Total Victoria
		South Western	North Western	Northern	Eastern		
TOTAL CIVILIAN POPULATION							
Not attending an educational institution at May 1987 -	1,695.9	166.0	139.5	234.7	136.6	676.8	2,372.6
Did not attend an educational institution in 1986	1,565.9	155.2	130.1	217.2	127.3	629.8	2,195.7
Attended an educational institution in 1986 -	130.0	10.8	9.4	17.5	9.3	47.0	176.9
School	31.5	*	*	7.3	*	18.1	49.6
Tertiary	98.4	7.6	5.0	10.2	5.9	28.8	127.3
Males	66.0	5.8	5.3	7.5	*	22.3	88.3
Females	64.0	*	*	10.0	5.6	24.7	88.7
Aged 15 to 24 years	65.1	*	6.0	9.3	5.8	26.1	91.2
Aged 25 to 64 years	64.9	5.8	*	8.2	*	20.9	85.7
Attending an educational institution at May 1987 -	321.9	21.8	26.9	36.7	22.9	108.2	430.1
School	127.0	10.4	11.9	21.5	10.9	54.8	181.8
Tertiary -	194.9	11.4	15.0	15.2	12.0	53.4	248.4
CAE	65.4	*	5.8	*	*	15.3	80.7
TAFE/technical	62.1	*	*	7.8	8.0	24.9	87.0
Other (a)	67.4	*	*	*	*	13.3	80.7
Males	161.4	11.0	16.0	17.8	13.1	57.9	219.3
Females	160.5	10.8	10.9	18.8	9.8	50.3	210.8
Aged 15 to 24 years -	232.2	17.9	18.3	29.8	17.5	83.5	315.7
Males	117.5	9.1	10.8	15.2	10.9	46.0	163.4
Females	114.8	8.8	7.5	14.6	6.6	37.5	152.3
Aged 15 to 19 years	176.6	12.6	15.2	26.2	14.7	68.7	245.4
Aged 20 to 24 years	55.6	5.3	*	*	*	14.8	70.4
Aged 25 to 64 years	89.7	*	8.6	6.8	5.3	24.7	114.4
Did not attend an educational institution in 1986	50.6	*	6.0	5.7	5.0	20.9	71.5
Attended an educational institution in 1986 -	271.3	17.5	20.9	31.0	17.9	87.3	358.6
School	151.2	11.6	13.1	23.6	13.1	61.4	212.7
Tertiary	120.0	5.9	7.9	7.3	*	25.9	145.9
Males	140.4	8.7	13.0	15.9	10.7	48.4	188.9
Females	130.8	8.9	7.9	15.0	7.1	38.9	169.8
Aged 15 to 24 years	214.7	15.7	16.9	27.7	15.6	75.9	290.6
Aged 25 to 64 years	56.6	*	*	*	*	11.4	68.0
Total	2,017.8	187.8	166.4	271.4	159.5	785.0	2,802.7

(a) Other includes persons in university and in other educational institutions.

TABLE 5. PERSONS AGED 15 TO 64 YEARS: WHETHER ATTENDING AN EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTION BY TYPE OF EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTION ATTENDING, TYPE OF ATTENDANCE BY MARITAL STATUS, AGE AND SEX, VICTORIA, MAY 1987
(^{'000})

	Marital status		Aged 15 to 24 years			Aged 15 to 64 years		
	Married	Not married	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
Not attending an educational institution at May 1987	1,627.7	744.9	199.1	200.4	399.5	1,188.7	1,183.9	2,372.6
Attending an educational institution at May 1987 -	80.0	350.1	163.4	152.3	315.7	219.3	210.8	430.1
School	*	179.0	87.5	90.7	178.1	88.3	93.4	181.8
University -	10.8	37.5	16.5	13.7	30.2	23.3	25.0	48.3
Full-time	*	29.3	14.7	11.8	26.5	16.4	14.8	31.2
Part-time	8.9	8.2	*	*	*	6.8	10.2	17.0
CAE -	21.2	59.5	19.9	26.5	46.4	40.6	40.1	80.7
Full-time	*	35.8	13.2	18.3	31.5	16.3	21.3	37.6
Part-time	19.4	23.7	6.7	8.2	14.9	24.3	18.7	43.1
TAFE/technical -	30.8	56.1	34.3	14.0	48.2	52.7	34.3	87.0
Full-time	*	9.8	5.1	*	9.8	5.7	5.4	11.1
Part-time	29.5	46.3	29.2	9.2	38.5	46.9	28.9	75.9
Other -	14.5	18.0	5.3	7.4	12.7	14.4	18.1	32.5
Full-time	*	5.3	*	*	*	*	*	6.3
Part-time	13.5	12.7	*	*	8.5	12.8	13.4	26.2
Total attending full-time	5.9	257.8	121.0	128.0	249.1	127.3	136.5	263.7
Total attending part-time	74.1	92.3	42.4	24.3	66.7	92.1	74.3	166.4
Total	1,707.7	1,095.0	362.5	352.7	715.2	1,408.0	1,394.7	2,802.7

TABLE 6. PERSONS AGED 15 TO 64 YEARS: WHETHER ATTENDING AN EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTION, TYPE OF EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTION, TYPE OF ATTENDANCE AND SEX BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND AGE, VICTORIA, MAY 1987

	Labour force status						Participation rate
	Employed			In the labour force	Not in the labour force	Total	
	Full-time	Part-time	Total employed				
AGED 15 TO 19 YEARS							
	('000)				(per cent)		
Not attending an educational institution at May 1987	85.7	8.6	94.3	112.1	6.2	118.3	94.8
Attending an educational institution at May 1987 -	29.0	56.2	85.2	100.9	144.4	245.4	41.1
School	*	39.9	40.5	51.8	125.3	177.1	29.2
University -	*	5.6	6.2	7.6	6.1	13.7	55.3
Full-time	*	5.4	5.6	6.8	6.1	12.9	52.7
CAE -	*	7.5	10.1	11.4	8.6	20.0	57.0
Full-time	*	7.1	7.1	8.1	8.6	16.7	48.5
TAFE/technical -	22.4	*	24.4	25.6	*	28.7	89.2
Full-time	*	*	*	*	*	6.3	*
Part-time	21.3	*	21.7	22.3	*	22.5	99.2
Other	*	*	*	*	*	5.9	*
Total attending full-time	*	55.0	56.6	71.0	144.3	215.2	33.0
Total attending part-time	27.4	*	28.6	30.0	*	30.2	99.4
Males	21.8	23.6	45.4	53.2	72.8	126.0	42.2
Females	7.2	32.6	39.8	47.7	71.6	119.4	40.0
Total	114.7	64.8	179.5	213.0	150.6	363.7	58.6
AGED 20 TO 24 YEARS							
	('000)				(per cent)		
Not attending an educational institution at May 1987	216.3	17.0	233.4	251.2	30.0	281.2	89.3
Attending an educational institution at May 1987 -	32.3	16.3	48.6	52.0	18.4	70.4	73.9
University -	*	7.1	9.1	9.1	7.5	16.5	54.9
Full-time	*	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.7	13.6	50.4
CAE -	10.2	6.3	16.4	17.9	8.5	26.5	67.8
Full-time	*	5.8	6.0	7.0	7.8	14.8	47.5
Part-time	10.0	*	10.4	10.9	*	11.6	93.6
TAFE/technical -	14.9	*	16.6	17.6	*	19.5	90.2
Part-time	14.4	*	14.8	15.7	*	16.0	98.4
Other -	*	*	5.7	6.6	*	6.9	96.4
Part-time	*	*	*	5.4	*	5.4	100.0
Total attending full-time	*	14.7	16.2	17.2	16.7	33.9	50.8
Total attending part-time	30.8	*	32.4	34.8	*	36.5	95.3
Males	18.8	8.7	27.5	29.0	8.4	37.4	77.5
Females	13.4	7.7	21.1	23.0	9.9	32.9	69.8
Total (a)	248.6	33.3	281.9	303.2	48.3	351.5	86.2

TABLE 6. PERSONS AGED 15 TO 64 YEARS: WHETHER ATTENDING AN EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTION IN MAY 1987, TYPE OF EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTION, TYPE OF ATTENDANCE AND SEX BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND AGE, VICTORIA, MAY 1987 - continued

	Labour force status						Participation rate
	Employed			In the labour force	Not in the labour force	Total	
	Full-time	Part-time	Total employed				
AGED 25 TO 64 YEARS							
	('000)				(per cent)		
Not attending an educational institution at May 1987	1,098.5	254.4	1,352.9	1,422.1	551.0	1,973.1	72.1
Attending an educational institution at May 1987 -	71.2	18.3	89.5	93.7	20.7	114.4	81.9
University -	9.3	*	13.5	14.6	*	18.1	80.9
Part-time	8.6	*	11.4	12.2	*	13.3	91.9
CAE -	24.8	*	28.9	29.1	5.2	34.3	84.8
Full-time	*	*	*	*	*	6.1	*
Part-time	23.7	*	27.1	27.1	*	28.2	96.3
TAFE/technical -	25.5	5.9	31.5	32.7	6.0	38.7	84.6
Part-time	25.1	5.7	30.8	32.1	5.3	37.4	85.8
Other -	10.3	*	13.1	14.5	5.3	19.7	73.4
Part-time	9.9	*	12.2	13.4	*	17.7	75.6
Total attending full-time	*	*	5.5	6.1	8.6	14.7	41.6
Total attending part-time	68.5	15.5	84.1	87.6	12.2	99.7	87.8
Males	47.4	*	50.1	51.7	*	55.9	92.5
Females	23.8	15.7	39.4	42.0	16.5	58.5	71.7
Total (a)	1,169.7	272.7	1,442.4	1,515.8	571.7	2,087.5	72.6
TOTAL							
	('000)				(per cent)		
Not attending an educational institution at May 1987	1,400.6	280.0	1,680.6	1,785.4	587.2	2,372.6	75.3
Attending an educational institution at May 1987 -	132.5	90.8	223.3	246.6	183.5	430.1	57.3
School	*	41.7	43.8	55.3	126.4	181.8	30.4
University -	11.8	17.0	28.8	31.2	17.0	48.3	64.7
Full-time	*	13.8	14.6	16.0	15.2	31.2	51.3
Part-time	10.9	*	14.2	15.2	*	17.0	89.4
CAE -	37.7	17.8	55.4	58.4	22.3	80.7	72.3
Full-time	*	13.5	14.8	17.1	20.5	37.6	45.4
Part-time	36.4	*	40.6	41.3	*	43.1	95.8
TAFE/technical -	62.8	9.7	72.5	76.0	11.0	87.0	87.4
Full-time	*	*	5.2	5.9	5.2	11.1	52.9
Part-time	60.7	6.6	67.3	70.1	5.8	75.9	92.4
Other -	18.0	*	22.7	25.7	6.8	32.5	79.1
Full-time	*	*	*	*	*	6.3	*
Part-time	16.8	*	19.5	21.8	*	26.2	83.5
Total attending full-time	5.7	72.5	78.2	94.2	169.5	263.7	35.7
Total attending part-time	126.8	18.3	145.1	152.3	14.1	166.4	91.5
Males	88.0	34.9	122.9	133.9	85.4	219.3	61.1
Females	44.5	55.9	100.4	112.7	98.1	210.8	53.4
Total (a)	1,533.0	370.8	1,903.9	2,032.0	770.7	2,802.7	72.5

(a) Includes persons who were attending school.

TABLE 7. PERSONS AGED 15 TO 64 YEARS: WHETHER ATTENDING AN EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTION, TYPE OF EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTION ATTENDING, TYPE OF ATTENDANCE, AGE AND SEX BY BIRTHPLACE, AND PERIOD OF ARRIVAL, VICTORIA, MAY 1987
(^{'000})

	Birthplace			Period of arrival			Total (a)
	Australia	Other main English speaking countries	Non-English speaking countries	Arrived before 1971	Arrived 1971-1980	Arrived 1981-1987	
<i>Not attending an educational institution at May 1987 -</i>							
Males	1,640.8	225.5	506.3	481.4	154.1	96.4	2,372.6
Females	817.2	110.2	261.3	247.0	77.6	46.9	1,188.7
	823.5	115.3	245.1	234.4	76.5	49.5	1,183.9
Aged 15 to 24 years -	339.3	26.3	33.8	21.9	22.7	15.6	399.5
Males	171.7	11.9	15.5	9.5	10.4	7.4	199.1
Females	167.6	14.4	18.3	12.3	12.3	8.2	200.4
Aged 25 to 64 years	1,301.4	199.2	472.5	459.5	131.3	80.8	1,973.1
<i>Attending an educational institution at May 1987 -</i>							
School	354.8	24.3	47.0	21.2	27.6	22.5	430.1
University	156.1	6.8	14.8	*	11.9	8.8	181.8
CAE	38.2	*	7.8	*	*	*	48.3
TAFE/technical	64.6	6.6	9.6	6.5	*	*	80.7
Other	71.1	6.7	9.2	7.5	5.5	*	87.0
	24.8	*	5.7	*	*	*	32.5
<i>Type of attendance -</i>							
Full-time	225.1	10.4	24.2	5.0	17.8	11.8	263.7
Part-time	129.7	13.9	22.8	16.2	9.8	10.7	166.4
Males	178.3	11.7	25.3	11.1	12.6	13.4	219.3
Females	176.5	12.6	21.7	10.2	15.0	9.1	210.8
Aged 15 to 24 years -	273.0	12.2	26.5	6.2	19.7	12.9	315.7
Males	140.8	6.0	12.7	*	8.7	7.1	163.4
Females	132.2	6.3	13.8	*	11.0	5.7	152.3
Aged 25 to 64 years	81.8	12.1	20.5	15.0	7.9	9.6	114.4
Total	1,995.6	249.8	553.3	502.6	181.6	118.9	2,802.7

(a) Total includes persons in boarding schools who were not asked to state their birthplace. Therefore components may not add up to totals.

TABLE 8. PERSONS AGED 15 TO 64 YEARS WHO ATTENDED AN EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTION IN 1986: WHETHER ATTENDING AN EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTION, TYPE OF EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTION ATTENDING, TYPE OF ATTENDANCE AND SEX BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS VICTORIA, MAY 1987
(^{'000})

	Labour force status						Total
	Employed			Unempl- oyed	In the labour force	Not in the labour force	
	Full- time	Part- time	Total employed				
ATTENDED SCHOOL IN 1986							
Not attending an educational institution at May 1987 -	33.8	5.6	39.4	8.2	47.6	*	49.6
Males	17.3	*	19.4	*	24.0	*	24.6
Females	16.5	*	20.0	*	23.6	*	25.0
Attending an educational institution at May 1987 -	10.0	49.4	59.4	13.1	72.5	140.2	212.7
School	*	41.0	42.0	11.3	53.3	125.6	178.9
Tertiary -	9.0	8.4	17.4	*	19.2	14.6	33.8
Full-time	*	7.8	8.0	*	9.4	14.2	23.6
Part-time	8.8	*	9.4	*	9.8	*	10.2
Males	7.2	20.2	27.4	6.4	33.8	70.9	104.7
Females	*	29.2	32.0	6.7	38.7	69.3	108.0
Total	43.8	55.0	98.8	21.3	120.1	142.2	262.3
ATTENDED TERTIARY INSTITUTION IN 1986							
Not attending an educational institution at May 1987 -	93.6	14.6	108.2	7.1	115.4	11.9	127.3
Males	56.1	*	58.3	*	62.3	*	63.6
Females	37.5	12.5	50.0	*	53.1	10.6	63.7
Attending an educational institution at May 1987 (a) -	77.9	31.2	109.1	6.6	115.6	30.3	145.9
Tertiary -	77.9	31.2	109.1	6.3	115.4	30.1	145.5
Full-time	*	22.7	27.1	*	29.5	22.8	52.4
Part-time	73.5	8.5	82.0	*	85.8	7.2	93.1
Males	56.4	12.9	69.3	*	73.0	11.2	84.2
Females	21.4	18.3	39.7	*	42.6	19.1	61.8
Total	171.5	45.8	217.3	13.7	231.0	42.2	273.2
TOTAL							
Not attending an educational institution at May 1987 -	127.4	20.3	147.6	15.3	163.0	14.0	176.9
Males	73.4	*	77.7	8.6	86.3	*	88.3
Females	53.9	16.0	70.0	6.7	76.7	12.0	88.7
Attending an educational institution at May 1987 -	87.9	80.6	168.5	19.6	188.1	170.5	358.6
School	*	41.0	42.0	11.5	53.6	125.8	179.4
Tertiary -	86.9	39.6	126.4	8.1	134.6	44.7	179.3
Full-time	*	30.5	35.0	*	38.9	37.0	76.0
Part-time	82.3	9.1	91.4	*	95.6	7.7	103.3
Total	215.2	100.9	316.1	35.0	351.1	184.5	535.5

(a) Includes persons who were attending school.

TABLE 9. EMPLOYED PERSONS AGED 15 TO 64 YEARS: WHETHER ATTENDED AN EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTION IN 1986, TYPE OF EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTION ATTENDED, TYPE OF ATTENDANCE, WHETHER ATTENDING AN EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTION, AGE AND SEX BY OCCUPATION OF CURRENT JOB, VICTORIA, MAY 1987
('000)

	Occupation of current job								Total
	Managers and administrators	Professionals	Para-professionals	Tradespersons	Clerks	Salespersons and personal service workers	Plant and machine operators and drivers	Labourers and related workers	
<i>Did not attend an educational institution in 1986 -</i>	187.6	191.7	90.3	252.6	277.5	189.0	157.2	241.9	1,587.8
Attending an educational institution at May 1987	*	14.0	*	8.2	9.9	8.2	*	*	54.8
Not attending an educational institution at May 1987	183.8	177.7	85.5	244.4	267.5	180.7	155.2	238.1	1,532.9
Males	145.2	117.4	46.9	229.2	71.4	75.5	119.0	151.3	955.8
Females	42.4	74.3	43.5	23.4	206.1	113.5	38.2	90.7	631.9
Aged 15 to 24 years -	*	16.3	12.4	48.4	69.2	52.0	24.3	44.1	271.2
Males	*	7.9	5.3	43.9	13.4	17.4	17.7	32.5	141.4
Females	*	8.4	7.1	*	55.9	34.6	6.6	11.6	129.8
Aged 25 to 64 years	183.0	175.4	78.0	204.2	208.2	136.9	132.9	197.8	1,316.5
<i>Attended an educational institution in 1986 -</i>	15.8	51.4	21.5	59.0	49.1	70.9	7.7	40.7	316.1
School	*	*	*	13.6	12.1	41.4	*	24.8	98.8
Tertiary	14.6	50.1	19.6	45.4	37.0	29.5	5.1	15.9	217.3
<i>Type of attendance in 1986 -</i>									
Full-time	*	13.4	*	16.0	18.1	56.6	*	29.3	142.5
Part-time	13.3	38.1	18.3	43.0	31.1	14.2	*	11.5	173.7
Attending an educational institution at May 1987	*	24.5	12.8	32.4	19.4	49.5	*	23.2	168.5
Not attending an educational institution at May 1987	11.2	26.9	8.7	26.7	29.7	21.3	5.6	17.5	147.6
Males	11.4	27.7	11.8	51.2	14.7	23.1	*	29.7	174.4
Females	*	23.8	9.7	7.8	34.4	47.7	*	11.0	141.7
Aged 15 to 24 years -	*	12.1	6.6	45.4	25.9	62.2	*	32.8	190.2
Males	*	*	*	38.9	8.5	20.0	*	25.1	103.7
Females	*	7.7	*	6.5	17.4	42.2	*	7.6	86.5
Aged 25 to 64 years	14.2	39.3	15.0	13.6	23.2	8.7	*	8.0	125.9
Total	203.3	243.1	111.9	311.6	326.6	259.8	164.9	282.6	1,903.9

TABLE 10. PERSONS AGED 15 TO 64 YEARS ATTENDING AN EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTION, FAMILY STATUS AND LABOUR FORCE STATUS, VICTORIA, MAY 1987
(^{'000})

Family status	Labour force status				Total persons		
	Employed		In the labour force	Not in the labour force	Males	Females	Total
	Full-time	Total employed					
Member of a family (a) -	101.9	181.7	202.2	164.6	187.6	179.2	366.9
Husband or wife -	50.0	62.4	64.8	14.2	39.5	39.4	78.9
With dependents aged under 15 years present	29.7	40.0	41.2	8.6	25.7	24.0	49.8
Without dependents aged under 15 years present	20.3	22.5	23.6	5.6	13.8	15.4	29.2
Not married family head	*	5.1	5.8	*	*	5.7	6.8
Full-time student aged 15 to 24 years	*	63.2	76.8	146.0	107.1	115.7	222.8
Other child of family head	45.3	48.1	51.6	*	37.4	17.2	54.6
Not a member of a family	27.1	34.7	37.0	8.9	20.5	25.3	45.8
Family status not determined	*	6.9	7.4	10.0	11.2	6.3	17.4
Total	132.5	223.3	246.6	183.5	219.3	210.8	430.1

(a) Total includes other relatives of family head.

TABLE 11. PERSONS AGED 15 TO 64 YEARS: WHETHER ATTENDED AN EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTION IN 1986, TYPE OF EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTION ATTENDED, WHETHER ATTENDING AN EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTION IN 1987 AND TYPE OF EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTION ATTENDING VICTORIA, MAY 1987
(^{'000})

	Attending an educational institution at May 1987						Not attending at May 1987	Total
	School	University	CAE	TAFE/technical	Other	Total		
Did not attend an educational institution in 1986	*	7.6	17.3	30.3	13.9	71.5	2,195.7	2,267.2
Attended an educational institution in 1986 -	179.4	40.6	63.3	56.7	18.6	358.6	176.9	535.5
School	178.9	7.7	10.5	12.9	*	212.7	49.6	262.3
Tertiary -	*	33.0	52.8	43.8	15.8	145.9	127.3	273.2
University	*	31.3	*	*	*	33.0	14.5	47.5
CAE	*	*	49.6	*	*	52.3	26.2	78.5
TAFE/technical	*	*	*	41.4	*	44.6	58.8	103.3
Other	*	*	*	*	13.6	16.0	27.9	43.9
Total	181.8	48.3	80.7	87.0	32.5	430.1	2,372.6	2,802.7

TABLE 12. PERSONS AGED 15 TO 24 YEARS WHO ATTENDED AN EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTION FULL-TIME IN 1986: TYPE OF EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTION ATTENDED IN 1986, WHETHER CONTINUING FULL-TIME EDUCATION AND WHETHER ATTENDING SAME TYPE OF EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTION AS IN 1986, VICTORIA, MAY 1987

	<i>Continuing full-time education at May 1987</i>		<i>Total</i>	<i>Leavers</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Leavers as a percentage of total</i>
	<i>Attending same type of educational institution as in 1986</i>	<i>Different type of educational institution than in 1986</i>				
Type of educational institution attended full-time in 1986 -			(<i>'000</i>)			(<i>per cent</i>)
School	176.8	22.7	199.5	55.2	254.8	21.7
University	17.9	*	18.4	5.7	24.1	23.8
CAE	17.7	*	17.9	7.8	25.7	30.3
TAFE/technical	*	*	*	5.0	7.1	70.6
Males	105.5	10.4	115.9	39.0	154.9	25.2
Females	109.2	13.5	122.7	38.4	161.1	23.8
Total	214.8	23.8	238.6	77.4	316.0	24.5

TABLE 13. PERSONS AGED 15 TO 24 YEARS WHO WERE ATTENDING AN EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTION, WHETHER STUDYING AT SCHOOL OR TERTIARY INSTITUTION, TYPE OF ATTENDANCE BY AGE, VICTORIA, MAY 1987

	<i>Attending an education institution full-time</i>		<i>Total attending an educational institution</i>		<i>Not attending</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Proportion attending an educational institution</i>	
	<i>School</i>	<i>Tertiary</i>	<i>School</i>	<i>Tertiary</i>			<i>Full-time</i>	<i>Total</i>
Age (years) -							(<i>per cent</i>)	
15 to 19 -								
15	176.5	38.7	177.1	68.2	118.3	363.7	59.2	67.5
16	71.5	*	71.5	*	*	75.9	94.2	95.1
17	62.3	*	62.3	*	12.4	79.4	80.0	84.4
18	35.8	5.7	36.0	12.8	20.0	68.8	60.4	71.0
19	5.7	16.2	5.9	24.4	39.4	69.7	31.3	43.5
20 to 24	*	15.6	*	25.6	42.8	69.8	24.0	38.7
	*	33.4	*	69.4	281.2	351.5	9.6	20.0
Males	87.2	33.8	87.5	76.0	199.1	362.5	33.4	45.1
Females	89.8	38.2	90.7	61.6	200.4	352.7	36.3	43.2
Total	177.0	72.0	178.1	137.6	399.5	715.2	34.8	44.1

TABLE 14. PERSONS AGED 15 TO 24 YEARS WHO ATTENDED SCHOOL IN 1986 BUT WERE NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL AT MAY 1987: WHETHER ATTENDING A TERTIARY INSTITUTION BY TYPE OF SCHOOL LAST ATTENDED, LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND SEX, VICTORIA, MAY 1987
(^{'000})

	Labour force status						Participation rate
	Employed		Unempl- oyed	In the labour force	Not in the labour force	Total	
	Full- time	Total employed					
ATTENDING A TERTIARY INSTITUTION							
(per cent)							
Type of school last attended -							
Government/State	6.9	11.5	*	13.0	7.4	20.4	63.6
Non-government	*	5.6	*	6.0	7.2	13.2	45.5
Males	6.6	10.4	*	11.4	5.7	17.1	66.8
Females	*	6.7	*	7.5	8.9	16.5	45.7
Total	8.8	17.2	*	18.9	14.6	33.6	56.5
NOT ATTENDING A TERTIARY INSTITUTION							
Type of school last attended -							
Government/State	25.4	29.0	6.6	35.5	*	37.4	95.0
Non-government	6.4	7.5	*	9.1	*	9.2	98.0
Males	16.8	18.9	*	23.5	*	24.1	97.2
Females	15.0	17.5	*	21.1	*	22.5	93.9
Total	31.8	36.4	8.2	44.6	*	46.6	95.6
TOTAL							
Type of school last attended -							
Government/State	32.3	40.5	8.0	48.5	9.3	57.8	84.0
Non-government -	8.3	13.1	*	15.1	7.4	22.4	67.1
Roman catholic	*	7.1	*	8.7	*	11.8	73.5
Other	*	6.0	*	6.4	*	10.6	60.0
Males	23.4	29.4	5.5	34.9	6.3	41.2	84.6
Females	17.2	24.2	*	28.6	10.3	39.0	73.5
Total	40.6	53.6	10.0	63.6	16.6	80.2	79.2

TABLE 15. PERSONS AGED 15 TO 24 YEARS NOT ATTENDING FULL-TIME EDUCATION: AGE AT TIME OF LEAVING FULL-TIME EDUCATION, WHETHER ATTENDING AN EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTION PART-TIME AND SEX BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS, VICTORIA, MAY 1987

	Labour force status						Unempl- oyment rate	Partic- ipation rate
	Employed		Unempl- oyed	In the labour force	Not in the labour force	Total		
	Full- time	Total employed						
	('000)						(per cent)	
Not attending an educational institution at May 1987	302.1	327.7	35.6	363.3	36.1	399.5	9.8	91.0
Attending an educational institution part-time at May 1987 -	58.2	61.0	*	64.8	*	66.7	*	97.1
Age left full-time education -								
14 years or under	*	*	*	7.1	*	9.9	*	71.7
15 to 19 years -	320.6	346.9	32.9	379.8	31.5	411.3	8.7	92.3
15	49.4	53.5	8.4	61.9	7.9	69.8	13.6	88.6
16	98.3	107.1	9.4	116.5	9.7	126.3	8.1	92.3
17	106.9	116.8	9.6	126.4	9.6	136.1	7.6	92.9
18	54.9	56.9	*	60.9	*	64.4	*	94.6
19	11.1	12.6	*	14.0	*	14.7	*	95.3
20 to 24 years -	34.4	36.3	*	40.6	*	43.9	*	92.5
20	10.2	11.2	*	14.0	*	14.3	*	97.9
21	14.5	15.0	*	15.5	*	17.7	*	87.3
22 to 24	9.7	10.2	*	11.1	*	11.8	*	93.6
Males	204.4	212.3	21.8	234.1	7.4	241.5	9.4	96.9
Females	155.9	176.4	17.6	194.0	30.7	224.7	9.1	86.4
Total	360.3	388.7	39.3	428.1	38.0	466.1	9.2	91.8

TABLE 16. LEAVERS AGED 15 TO 64 YEARS: AGE BY SEX, VICTORIA, SELECTED YEARS, FEBRUARY 1965 TO MAY 1987

Date of survey	('000)								
	Aged 15 to 19 years			Aged 20 to 24 years (a)			Aged 25 years or over		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
February 1965	18.8	19.1	37.9	*	*	*			
February 1967	21.2	21.9	43.1	*	*	*			
February 1969	20.3	22.7	43.0	*	*	4.8			
February 1971	21.2	25.5	46.6	4.9	*	7.3			
February 1973	26.6	19.0	45.6	*	*	7.8			
May 1975	23.3	24.8	48.2	6.1	*	9.8	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
August 1977	24.5	23.3	47.8	7.0	7.0	14.0			
May 1979	31.3	27.2	58.5	12.1	6.5	18.6			
May 1981	31.7	27.8	59.5	9.6	8.4	18.0			
May 1983 (b)	28.3	22.7	51.0	10.0	7.8	17.8			
May 1984 (b)	31.2	27.9	59.1	9.6	11.2	20.9			
May 1985	34.0	29.6	63.6	9.0	9.4	18.4	5.3	*	9.1
May 1986	31.0	31.8	62.7	8.3	8.8	17.1	5.7	6.8	12.5
May 1987	31.8	29.6	61.4	7.2	8.8	16.0	5.1	*	9.7

(a) For the years 1977 to 1981, the category includes persons aged 25 years. (b) Although data were obtained for leavers aged 15 to 64 years, no data are available for persons aged 25 years or over for Victoria.

TABLE 17. LEAVERS AGED 15 TO 24 YEARS: LABOUR FORCE STATUS BY SEX, VICTORIA, SELECTED YEARS, FEBRUARY 1965 TO MAY 1987

Date of survey	Labour force status			Total (^{'000})	Unempl- oyment rate (a) (per cent)	Participation rate (b) (per cent)
	Employed (^{'000})	Unempl- oyed (^{'000})	In the labour force (^{'000})			
MALES						
February 1965	18.9	*	19.8	21.2	*	93.3
February 1967	19.9	*	21.8	24.3	*	89.7
February 1969	20.2	*	21.9	23.0	*	95.2
February 1971	23.1	*	25.0	26.1	*	95.7
February 1973	24.9	4.7	29.6	30.8	15.9	96.2
May 1975	24.6	*	27.1	29.5	*	92.2
August 1977	28.4	*	31.3	31.5	*	99.3
May 1979	35.2	7.4	42.6	43.4	17.4	98.1
May 1981	33.7	6.5	40.2	41.3	16.2	97.3
May 1983	25.1	11.6	36.6	38.3	31.7	95.6
May 1984	30.0	9.0	39.0	40.8	23.1	95.6
May 1985	33.4	9.0	42.4	43.0	21.2	98.5
May 1986	31.5	6.8	38.3	39.3	17.8	97.5
May 1987	31.3	6.2	37.5	39.0	16.0	96.4
FEMALES						
February 1965	16.4	*	17.6	20.3	*	86.7
February 1967	17.5	*	19.8	23.1	*	85.7
February 1969	20.8	*	22.7	24.7	*	91.8
February 1971	22.8	*	25.4	27.8	*	91.4
February 1973	19.1	*	21.6	22.7	*	95.5
May 1975	21.4	5.1	26.5	28.5	19.2	92.8
August 1977	25.0	*	28.3	30.3	*	93.5
May 1979	24.3	6.4	30.7	33.7	20.8	91.2
May 1981	24.7	8.0	32.7	36.2	24.5	90.3
May 1983	18.6	8.9	27.4	30.5	32.5	89.8
May 1984	28.1	9.3	37.4	39.1	24.9	93.0
May 1985	31.6	5.0	36.5	39.0	13.6	93.7
May 1986	32.6	5.4	38.0	40.6	14.2	93.6
May 1987	30.9	5.2	36.1	38.4	13.5	94.0
PERSONS						
February 1965	35.3	*	37.4	41.5	*	90.1
February 1967	37.5	*	41.6	47.4	*	87.8
February 1969	41.0	*	44.6	47.8	*	93.4
February 1971	45.9	4.5	50.4	53.9	8.9	93.5
February 1973	44.0	7.3	51.2	53.4	14.3	95.9
May 1975	46.0	7.7	53.6	58.0	14.4	92.5
August 1977	53.5	6.2	59.6	61.8	10.4	96.5
May 1979	59.5	13.8	73.3	77.1	18.8	95.1
May 1981	58.4	14.5	72.9	77.5	19.9	94.0
May 1983	43.6	20.4	64.1	68.8	31.9	93.1
May 1984	58.0	18.3	76.3	80.0	24.0	95.4
May 1985	65.0	14.0	78.9	82.1	17.7	96.2
May 1986	64.1	12.2	76.3	79.9	16.0	95.5
May 1987	62.2	11.4	73.7	77.4	15.5	95.2

(a) Unemployed leavers as a percentage of leavers in the labour force. (b) The percentage of leavers in the labour force.

TABLE 18. LEAVERS AGED 15 TO 64 YEARS: TYPE OF EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTION ATTENDED FULL-TIME IN 1986, AGE AND SEX BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS, VICTORIA, MAY 1987
(^{'000})

Type of educational institution attended full-time in 1986 -	Labour force status				Total	Participation rate (per cent)
	Employed		Unemployed	In the labour force		
	Full-time	Total employed				
School	39.4	44.4	8.4	52.8	55.2	95.5
Tertiary -	23.0	25.8	*	30.2	31.8	94.7
University	6.7	7.3	*	8.6	9.1	94.6
CAE	7.0	8.4	*	9.9	10.6	93.5
TAFE/technical	*	5.4	*	6.3	6.6	95.5
Other	*	*	*	5.3	5.5	96.4
Males	33.3	36.0	6.7	42.7	44.1	96.8
Females	29.2	34.2	6.0	40.2	43.0	93.6
Aged 15 to 24 years -	55.4	62.2	11.4	73.7	77.4	95.2
Aged 15 to 19 years	44.7	51.1	8.6	59.7	61.4	97.2
Aged 20 to 24 years	10.7	11.2	*	14.0	16.0	87.5
Aged 25 to 64 years	7.1	8.0	*	9.2	9.7	95.8
Total	62.5	70.2	12.7	82.9	87.1	95.2

TABLE 19. LEAVERS AGED 15 TO 64 YEARS: TIME OF LEAVING FULL-TIME EDUCATION BY TYPE OF EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTION ATTENDED, AGE AND SEX, VICTORIA, MAY 1987
(^{'000})

Time of leaving full-time education	Type of educational institution attended full-time in 1986 (a)		Age group (years)			Total (a)		
	School	Tertiary	15 to 19	20 to 24	Total 15 to 24	Males	Females	Persons
Left January to June 1986	7.6	6.0	9.8	*	11.9	7.1	6.5	13.6
Left July to October 1986	6.7	6.0	8.8	*	11.0	5.5	7.3	12.8
Left November 1986	17.8	12.4	19.0	7.5	26.5	15.2	15.0	30.2
Left December 1986	17.2	5.5	17.7	*	20.9	12.7	10.0	22.7
Left January to May 1987	5.9	*	6.2	*	7.1	*	*	7.8
Total	55.2	31.8	61.4	16.0	77.4	44.1	43.0	87.1

(a) Includes persons aged 25 years or over.

TABLE 20. LEAVERS AGED 15 TO 64 YEARS: TIME OF LEAVING FULL-TIME EDUCATION BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS, VICTORIA, MAY 1987

Time of leaving full-time education	Labour force status				Participation rate
	Employed		In the labour force	Total	
	Full-time	Total employed			
			('000)		(per cent)
Left January to June 1986	10.5	11.8	13.2	13.6	97.2
Left July to October 1986	9.9	11.0	12.5	12.8	97.7
Left November 1986	21.0	23.3	27.8	30.2	91.9
Left December 1986	16.2	18.3	21.9	22.7	96.6
Left January to May 1987	*	5.8	7.5	7.8	96.8
Total	62.5	70.2	82.9	87.1	95.2

TABLE 21. LEAVERS AGED 15 TO 24 YEARS: LABOUR FORCE STATUS, AGE AND SEX, VICTORIA, MAY 1987

	Aged 15 to 19 years			Aged 20 to 24 years			Total aged 15 to 24 years		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
				(^{'000})					
In the labour force -	31.4	28.2	59.7	6.1	7.8	14.0	37.6	36.1	73.7
Employed -	26.4	24.7	51.1	*	6.2	11.2	31.3	30.9	62.2
Full-time	23.9	20.8	44.7	*	5.8	10.7	28.8	26.6	55.4
Part-time	*	*	6.4	*	*	*	*	*	6.8
Unemployed	5.0	*	8.6	*	*	*	6.2	5.2	11.4
Total	31.8	29.6	61.4	7.2	8.8	16.0	39.0	38.4	77.4
				(per cent)					
Unemployment rate (a)	16.0	*	14.4	*	*	*	16.6	14.4	15.5
Participation rate (b)	98.8	95.4	97.2	85.7	89.1	87.5	96.4	94.0	95.2

(a) Unemployed leavers as a percentage of leavers in the labour force. (b) The percentage of leavers in the labour force.

TABLE 22. LEAVERS AGED 15 TO 24 YEARS: AGE AT TIME OF LEAVING FULL-TIME EDUCATION, WHETHER ATTENDING AN EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTION AND TYPE OF EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTION ATTENDED FULL-TIME IN 1986, VICTORIA, MAY 1987
(^{'000})

	Attended school full-time in 1986			Attended any educational institution (a) full-time in 1986		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
Not attending an educational institution at May 1987	22.8	21.8	44.7	29.6	33.0	62.6
Attending an educational institution part-time at May 1987	7.4	*	10.6	9.4	5.4	14.8
Age left full-time education (years) -						
15 to 19 -	28.9	24.4	53.3	32.0	30.3	62.3
15	6.3	*	9.1	6.3	*	9.1
16	7.3	6.8	14.1	7.7	7.1	14.8
17	9.5	10.5	20.0	10.0	11.4	21.4
18 to 19	5.9	*	10.1	8.0	9.0	17.0
20 to 24	*	*	*	6.4	7.8	14.2
Total (b)	30.3	25.0	55.2	39.0	38.4	77.4

(a) Includes persons who attended a tertiary institution. (b) Includes persons who left school at age less than 15 years.

TABLE 23. EMPLOYED LEAVERS AGED 15 TO 24 YEARS: INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION OF CURRENT JOB AND FULL-TIME OR PART-TIME STATUS BY TYPE OF EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTION ATTENDED FULL-TIME IN 1986, VICTORIA, MAY 1987
(^{'000})

	Attended school full-time in 1986	Attended any educational institution (a) full-time in 1986		
		Males	Females	Persons
Industry of current job -				
Manufacturing	9.0	6.8	*	11.7
Wholesale and retail trade	14.6	9.2	10.0	19.2
Finance, property and business services	5.6	*	5.6	8.7
Community services	*	*	*	7.3
Recreation, personal and other services	*	*	*	5.9
Other (b)	7.2	6.1	*	9.4
Occupation of current job -				
Professionals	*	*	*	5.4
Tradespersons	12.6	11.9	*	14.5
Clerks	9.6	*	10.8	14.2
Salespersons and personal service workers	9.6	*	9.0	13.7
Labourers and related workers	9.7	7.0	*	10.6
Type of employment -				
Full-time	39.4	28.8	26.6	55.4
Part-time	*	*	*	6.8
Males	24.6	31.3	..	31.3
Females	19.8	..	30.9	30.9
Total (c)	44.4	31.3	30.9	62.2

(a) Includes persons who attended a tertiary institution. (b) Includes persons employed in Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting; Mining; Construction; Transport and storage; Electricity, gas and water; Communications; and Public administration and defence. (c) Also includes persons employed as Managers and administrators; Para-professionals; and Plant and machine operators and drivers.

**TABLE 24. APPRENTICES AGED 15 TO 34 YEARS: YEAR OF APPRENTICESHIP, VICTORIA,
MAY 1983 TO MAY 1987**
(^{'000})

<i>Date of survey</i>	<i>Year of apprenticeship</i>				<i>Total</i>
	<i>First</i>	<i>Second</i>	<i>Third</i>	<i>Fourth (a)</i>	
May 1983	9.1	8.8	13.0	10.4	41.2
May 1984	10.3	7.6	12.7	8.1	38.7
May 1985	14.1	10.8	6.5	9.6	41.0
May 1986	14.6	11.6	9.7	*	40.7
May 1987	11.9	13.7	9.7	7.0	42.3

(a) Includes a small number of fifth year apprentices.

**TABLE 25. APPRENTICES AGED 15 TO 34 YEARS: FIELD OF TRADE, VICTORIA,
MAY 1983 TO MAY 1987**
(^{'000})

<i>Date of survey</i>	<i>Field of trade</i>							<i>Total</i>
	<i>Metal</i>	<i>Electrical</i>	<i>Building (a)</i>	<i>Service</i>	<i>Food</i>	<i>Mechanical</i>	<i>Other (b)</i>	
May 1983	7.5	4.0	9.5	*	*	6.3	7.1	41.2
May 1984	7.8	4.9	6.5	*	*	6.2	8.4	38.7
May 1985	7.6	6.6	7.7	*	*	4.3	7.7	41.0
May 1986	5.0	*	10.3	4.0	5.0	5.5	7.1	40.7
May 1987	7.1	5.5	7.5	4.9	4.2	4.8	8.4	42.3

(a) Includes furniture making. (b) Includes printing, footwear, clothing and textiles.

**TABLE 26. APPRENTICES AGED 15 TO 34 YEARS: AGE, YEAR OF APPRENTICESHIP, TYPE OF
SCHOOL LAST ATTENDED, SECTOR, VICTORIA, MAY 1985 TO MAY 1987**
(^{'000})

	<i>May 1985</i>		<i>May 1986</i>		<i>May 1987</i>	
	<i>Males</i>	<i>Persons</i>	<i>Males</i>	<i>Persons</i>	<i>Males</i>	<i>Persons</i>
Age group (years) -						
15 to 19	27.1	30.7	26.6	30.3	27.0	30.3
20 to 34	9.4	10.3	9.5	10.4	10.8	12.0
Year of apprenticeship -						
First	12.5	14.1	13.6	14.6	10.5	11.9
Second	9.7	10.8	10.0	11.6	12.4	13.7
Third	5.4	6.5	8.4	9.7	8.8	9.7
Fourth/Fifth	8.9	9.6	4.1	4.8	6.1	7.0
Type of school last attended -						
Government	30.7	34.4	30.6	34.4	31.7	34.9
Non-government	5.5	6.4	5.5	6.3	5.9	7.2
Sector -						
Government	7.2	8.2	5.7	6.1	5.4	5.4
Non-government	29.0	32.6	30.4	34.6	32.4	36.9
Total	36.4	41.0	36.1	40.7	37.8	42.3

TECHNICAL NOTE

Estimation procedure

The estimates are derived from the population survey by use of a ratio estimation procedure which ensures that the survey estimates conform to an independently estimated distribution of the population for Melbourne and the remainder of Victoria by age and sex, rather than to the corresponding distribution within the sample itself.

Reliability of the estimates

2. Since the estimates in this publication are based on information obtained from occupants of a sample of dwellings, they are subject to sampling variability; that is, they may differ from the figures that would have been produced if all dwellings had been included in the survey. One measure of the likely difference is given by the *standard error*, which indicates the extent to which an estimate might have varied by chance because only a sample of dwellings was included. There are about two chances in three that a sample estimate will differ by less than one standard error from the figure that would have been obtained if all dwellings had been included, and about nineteen chances in twenty that the difference will be less than two standard errors. Another measure of the likely difference is the *relative standard error*, which is obtained by expressing the standard error as a percentage of the estimate.

3. A table of standard errors for general application is given below.

A Victorian estimate of 5,000 persons has a standard error of 1,050 persons. An estimate below 5,000 persons is replaced in the relevant table with an asterisk as it is felt that the standard error is too high for most statistical purposes. The 1,050 persons standard error for an estimate of 5,000 persons means that there are two chances in three that the true population is between 3,950 and 6,050.

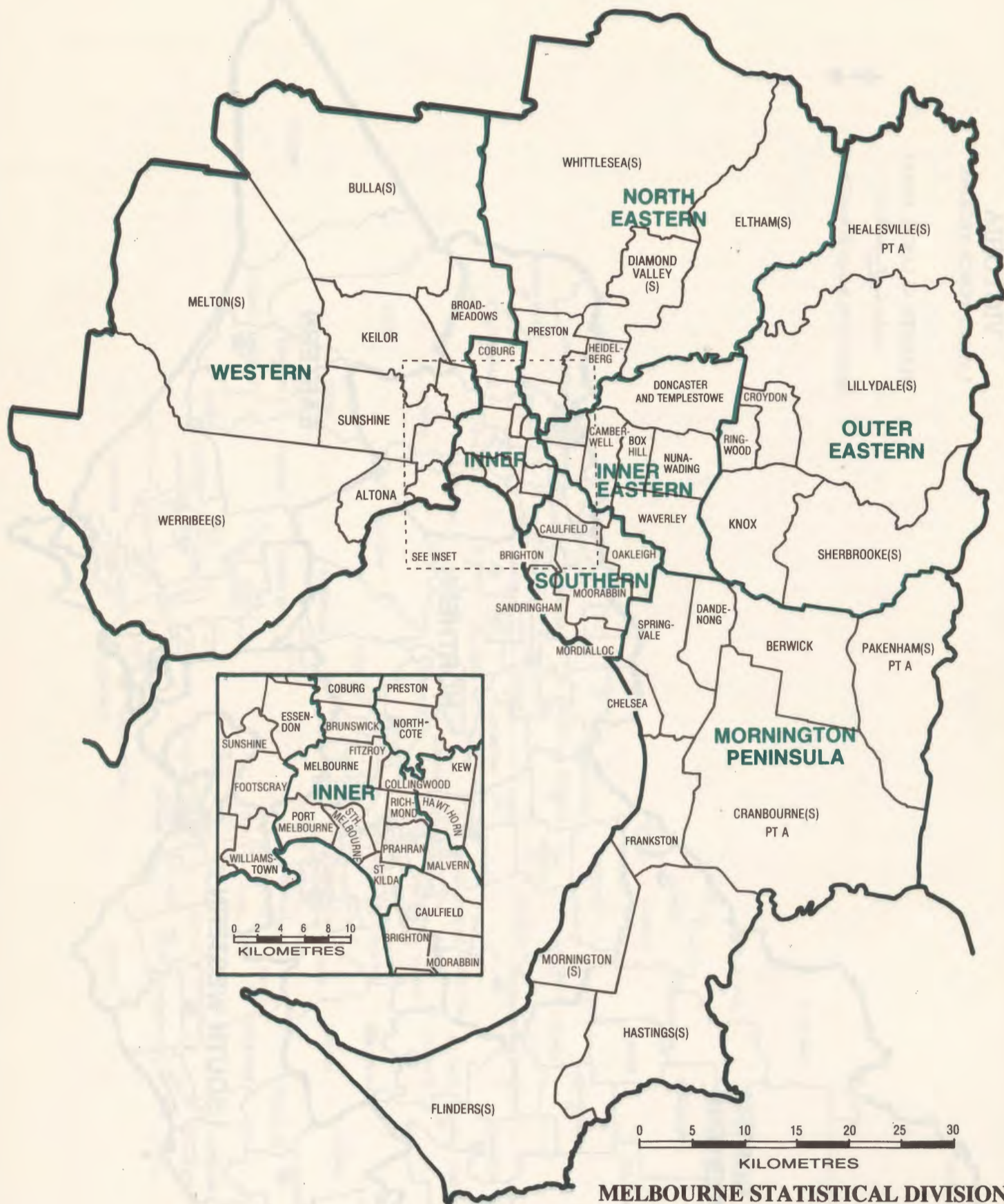
4. The imprecision due to sampling variability, which is measured by the standard error, should not be confused with inaccuracies that may occur because of imperfections in reporting by interviewers and respondents. Inaccuracies of this kind are referred to as the non-sampling error and they may occur in any enumeration, whether it be a full count or only a sample.

5. For a more detailed account of standard errors, refer to the Technical Note of *The Labour Force, Australia* (6203.0).

STANDARD ERRORS OF ESTIMATES, VICTORIA AND AUSTRALIA

		Size of estimate						
	4,000	5,000	6,000	7,000	10,000	20,000	50,000	100,000
Victoria	..	1,050	1,150	1,250	1,450	1,950	2,850	3,700
Australia	880	980	1,100	1,200	1,400	1,950	2,950	3,975
		Size of estimate						
		200,000	300,000	500,000	1,000,000	2,000,000	10,000,000	
Victoria		4,750	5,500	6,500	8,100	9,900	..	
Australia		5,300	6,200	7,500	9,700	12,300	20,300	

STATISTICAL LOCAL AREAS



MELBOURNE STATISTICAL DIVISION
Statistical Local Areas
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